



## Announcements

- Discussion group – 8% of grade!
- Check your grades on compass (--- ≠ 0)
- Sign up for Quiz 4 (CBTF next week)

Mastering Engin. (Not 10)

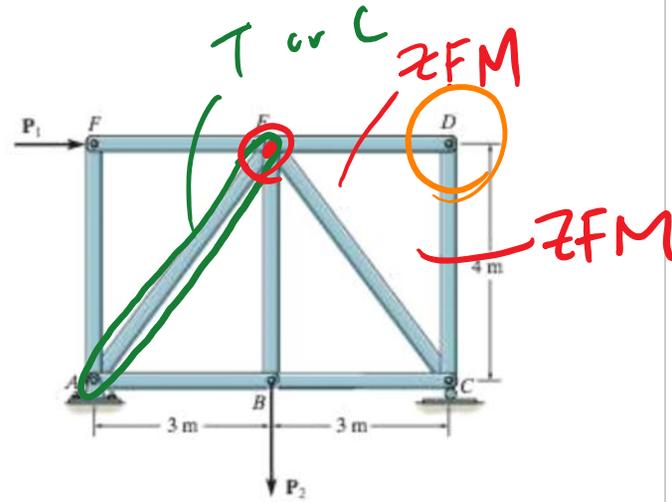
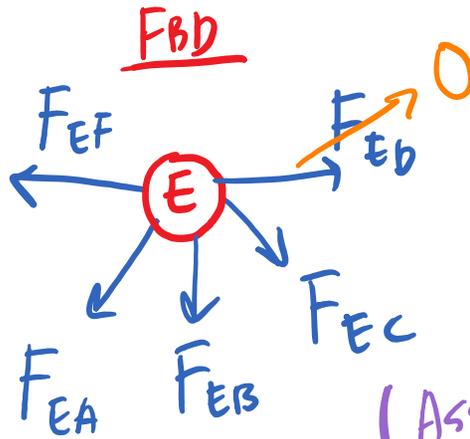
### □ Upcoming deadlines:

- Tuesday (10/10)
  - PL HW12
- Thursday (10/12)
  - ME HW13
- Friday (10/13)
  - WA #2 (check website)



# Recap

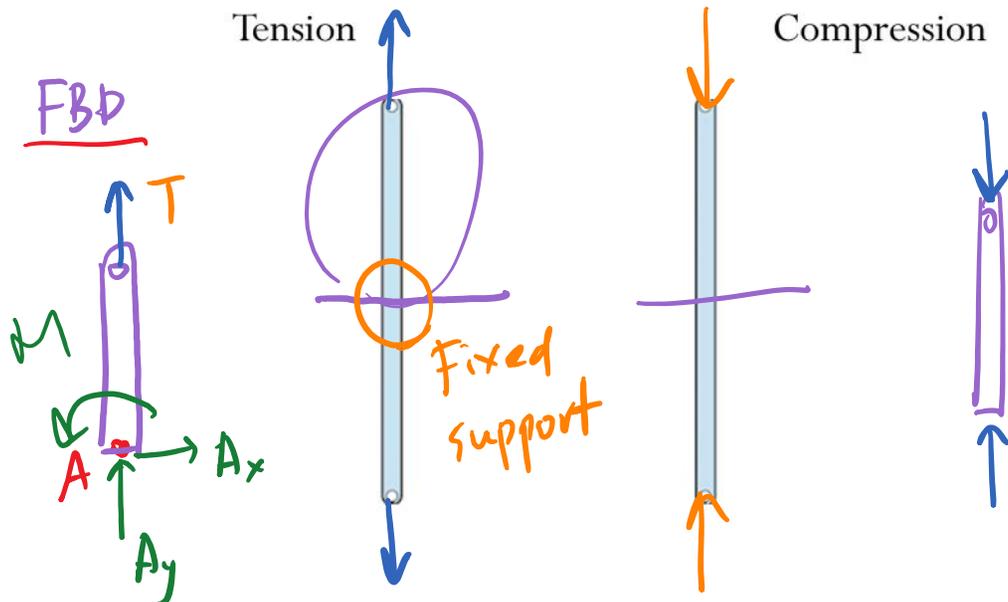
- Truss Analysis – Joint/pin method



(Assume tension, or "pulling", and let the math determine the correct direction)

# Internal forces

- How are two-force members being held together internally?



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$$\sum F_x = 0 = A_x$$

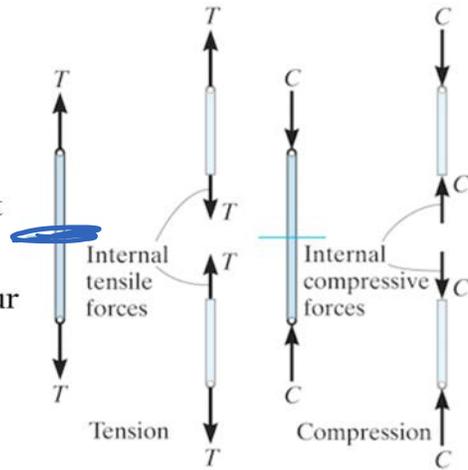
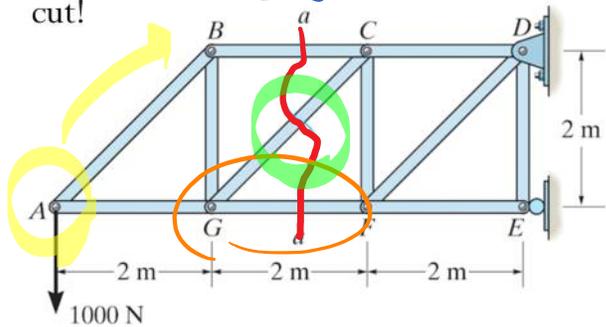
$$\sum F_y = 0 = F_y + T$$

$$\sum M_a = 0 = M$$

$$F_y = -T$$

# Method of sections

- Determine external support reactions
- "Cut" the structure at a section of interest into two separate pieces and set either part into force and moment equilibrium
- Be aware of number of unknowns after your cut!

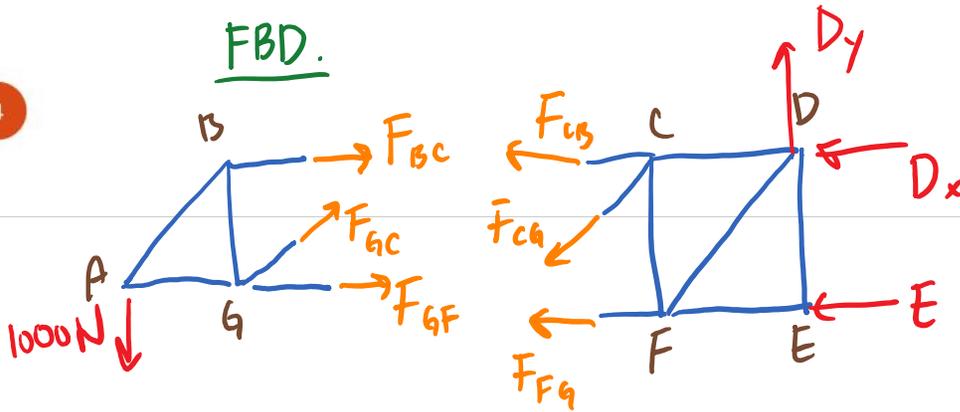


Note:

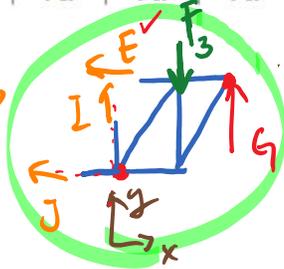
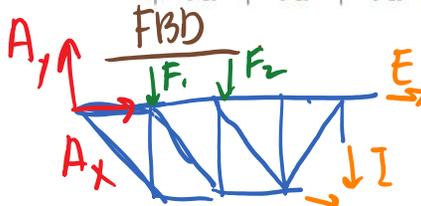
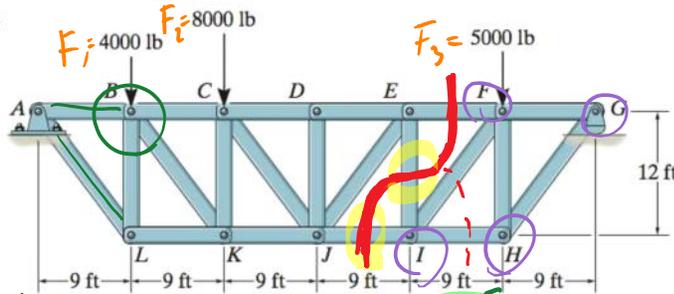
- Make the cut in the middle of the member
- Advantage = analyze members in the middle of a truss

FBD.

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Determine the force in members EI and JI of the truss which serves to support the deck of a bridge. State if these members are in tension or compression.



$$\sum F_x = -E - J = 0 \Rightarrow J = 7500 \text{ lb (T)}$$

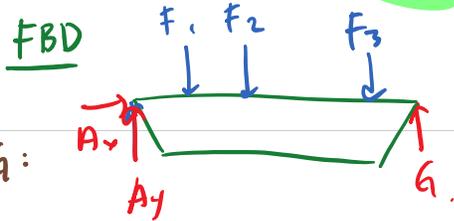
$$\sum F_y = G + I - F_3 = 0 \Rightarrow I = 2500 \text{ lb (C)}$$

$$\sum M_I = E(12 \text{ ft}) + G(18 \text{ ft}) - F_3(9 \text{ ft}) = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = A_y + G_y + \dots \text{ (2 unknowns)}$$

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Solve for reaction at G:



$$\sum M_A = +G(54 \text{ ft}) - F_1(9 \text{ ft}) - F_2(18 \text{ ft}) - F_3(45 \text{ ft}) = 0$$

better option

- A) I   B) F   C) H   ~~D) G~~  
 unk: E

unknown: I, J  $\Rightarrow G = 7500 \text{ lb}$