

Backpack Buddy

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ECE 445 Final Presentation Spring 2023 Team #8 Professor: Arne Fliflet TA: Zicheng Ma

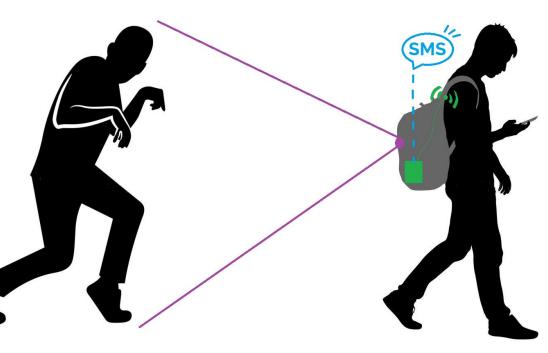
Problem



- For many people, walking home is unsafe at night
- Oftentimes, victims of harassment/assault have trouble noticing pedestrians following them



- 1) Distinguish pedestrians from other moving objects at a rate of 4-6 frames per second
- 2) Alert the user with haptic feedback if a pedestrian is less than 3 meters away
- 3) Send emergency alerts to given emergency contact if a pedestrian is within 30cm





Demonstration



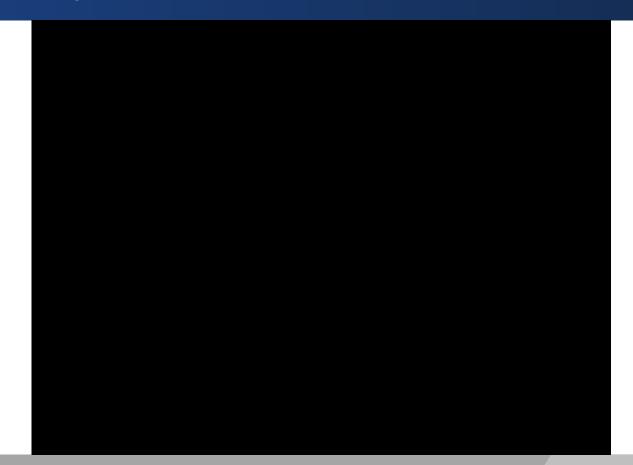


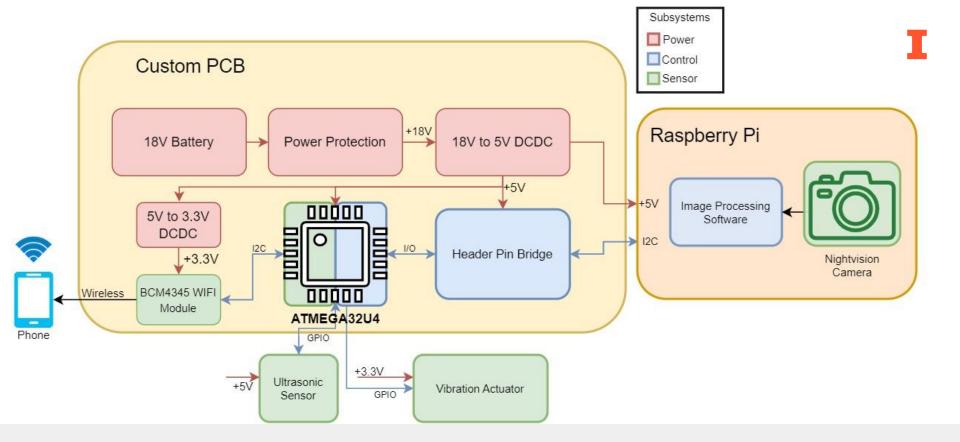
BACKPACK BUDDY

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Demonstration (Night Time)

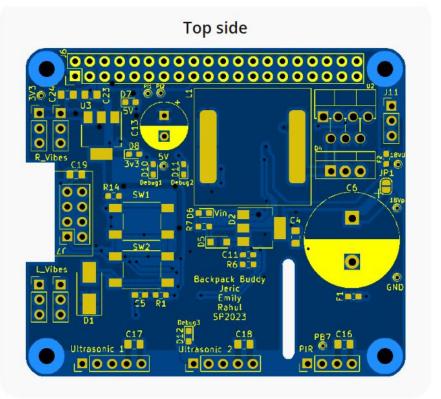


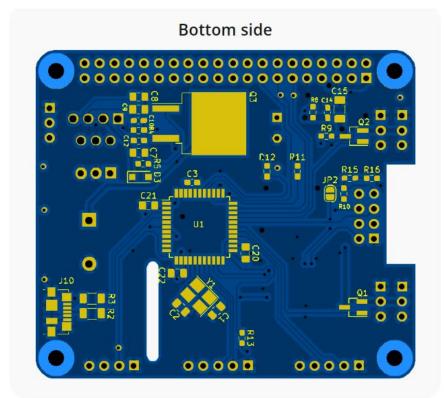




Block Diagram

I PCB Design





I Final Product

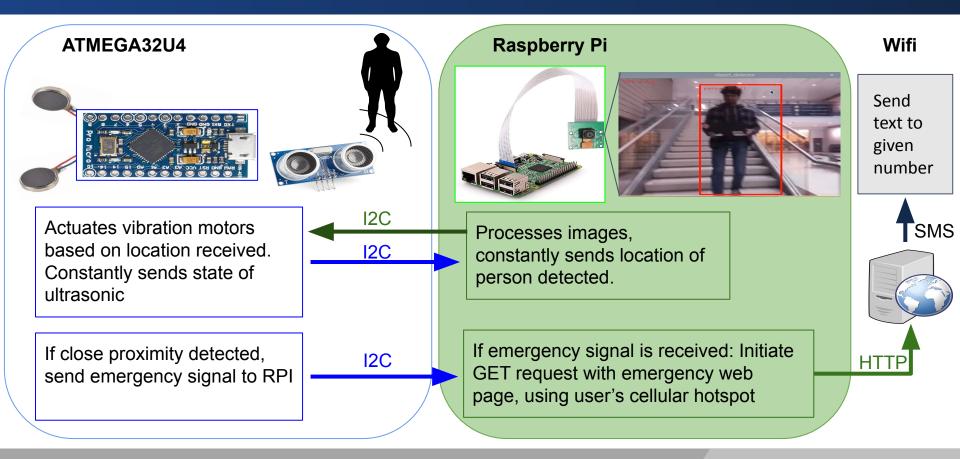


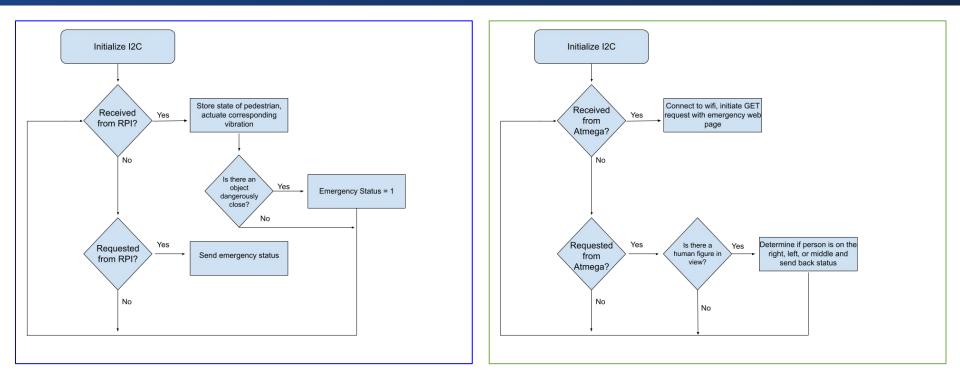


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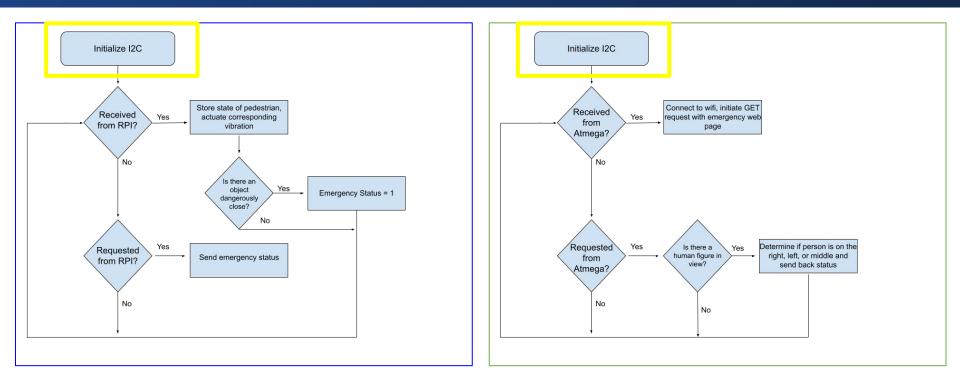
Firmware Development



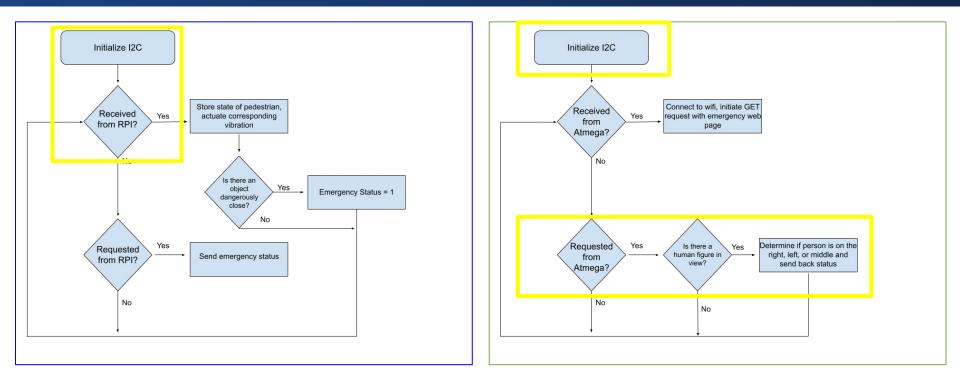




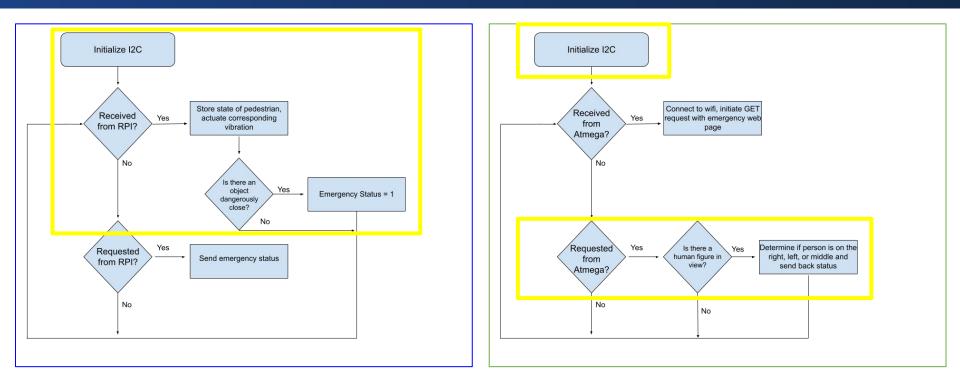
Atmega Flowchart



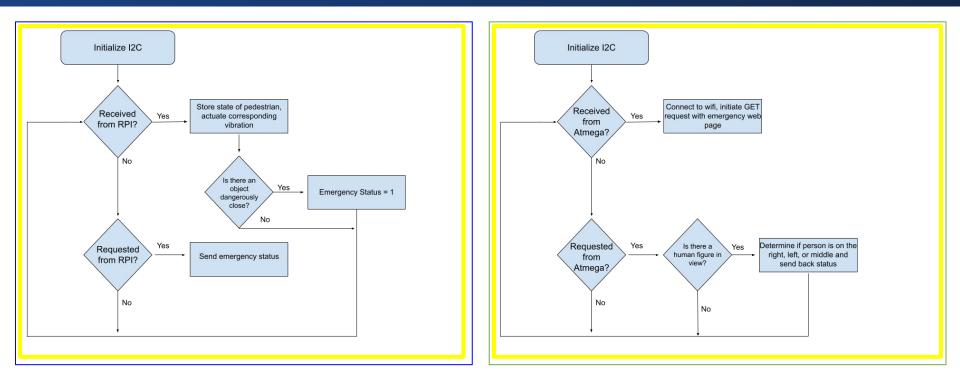
Atmega Flowchart



Atmega Flowchart



Atmega Flowchart



Atmega Flowchart

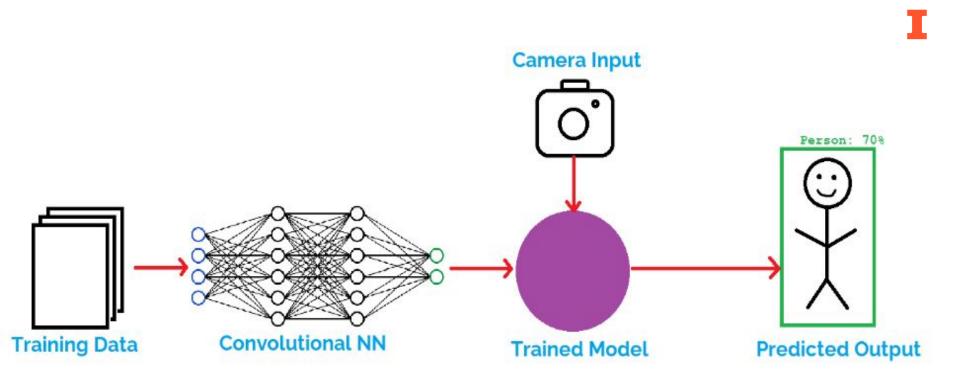


Image Processing Flow Chart

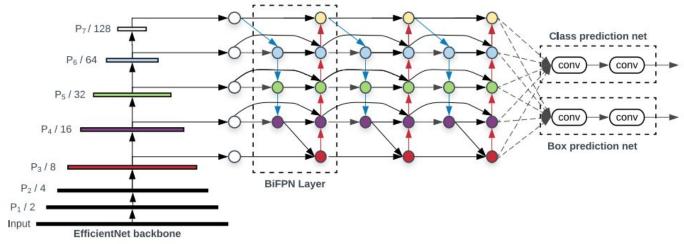
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Image Processing: Gathering Training Data

- Gathered 500 images and labeled each person
- Example Images:



- Originally wanted to use YOLO algorithm for object detection
- Switched to EfficientDet0 architecture because it prioritizes speed



EfficientDet: Scalable and Efficient Object Detection (M. Tan, R. Pang, Q. V. Le) 2020

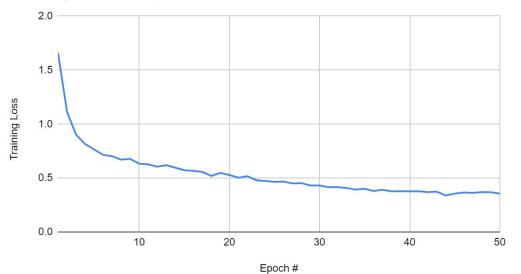


Parameters:

- Number of Training Images = 500
- Number of Test Images = 100
- Epochs = 50

Model architecture	Size(MB)*	Latency(ms)**	Average Precision***
EfficientDet-Lite0	4.4	146	25.69%
EfficientDet-Lite1	5.8	259	30.55%
EfficientDet-Lite2	7.2	396	33.97%
EfficientDet-Lite3	11.4	716	37.70%
EfficientDet-Lite4	19.9	1886	41.96%

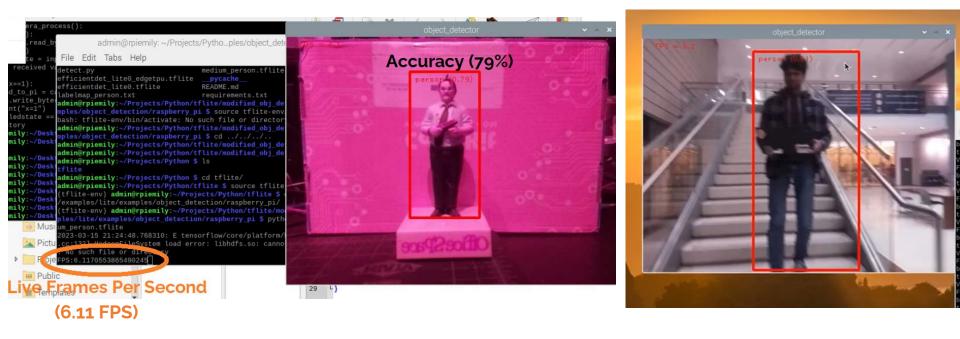
Training Loss vs. Epoch



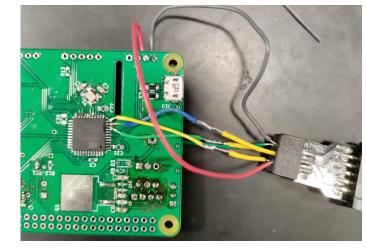
Our Average Precision = 27.44%

Image Processing: Camera Output





- Challenges
 - Cellular hotspot has unique DNS resolution
 - Inconsistencies with batteries
 - Programming with USB
- Successes
 - Person detection works fabulously
 - Met high level requirements
 - Working PCB





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- For wearable products, design must be:
 - Robust
 - User-focused
- Importance of incremental testing
- Productivity came from good communication, delegation





Conclusions

- Save picture or video upon emergency signal detection
- Internal rechargeable power supply circuitry
- Ability to have multiple emergency contacts set up
- Market focused work



Urban Crew iSafe Backpack, https://www.wired.com/2012/08/urban-crew-isafe-backpack-2/

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- Privacy is maintained during video capture (IEEE Code of Ethics I.1)
 - Divergence can be made in emergency
- Batteries with chemistry can be hazardous

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