

# Home Fitness Aid

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ECE 445 Point Distribution of R&V - Fall 2020  
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The following are the proposed points distribution among the systems in each Requirement and Verification table:

System	Points
Lithium Ion Polymer Batteries	3
Voltage Regulator	6
Battery Charger	4
Microcontroller	13
Inertial Measurement Unit	8
User Interface	12
Wearable	4

## Lithium Ion Polymer Batteries

Points: -/3

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Provides a minimum of 350 mAh for wearable unit and sensor unit.</li><li>Provides a minimum of 2000 mAh for the computation unit.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Connect the 350 mAh charged battery to a power unit mock-up circuit for the wristband microcontroller and sensor unit.</li><li>Discharge the battery at a rate of 100 mAh.</li><li>Use a voltmeter to ensure the voltage remains above 3.7 V until the battery is discharged.</li><li>Repeat steps 1-3 with the 2000 mAh charged battery for the central microcontroller and user interface.</li></ol>

Table 1: Requirement and Verification of Lithium Ion Batteries

## Voltage Regulator

Points: -/6

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Provides 1.8 V <math>\pm</math> 10% from a 3.7 V - 4.2 V source.</li><li>Can operate at a current of <math>\pm</math> 10% 0.45 mA.</li><li>Operates at an efficiency of 43% at max voltage and 49% at minimum voltage.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Using a power unit mock-up circuit connect a 4.2 V source and draw 0.45 mA for the sensor section.</li><li>Measure output voltage using an oscilloscope and ensure that voltage remains <math>\pm</math> 10% of 1.8 V.</li><li>Verify efficiency by measuring power consumption of voltage regulator and sensor at 4.2 V and 3.7 V and comparing the consumption of regulator and sensor.</li></ol>

Table 2: Requirement and Verification of Voltage Regulator

## Battery Charger

Points: -/4

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Charges Li-ion battery to 4.2-4.16 V when a continuous voltage of 4.4-7.0 V is applied.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Discharge a Li-ion battery to 3.7 V.</li><li>Charge battery from the output of the charger from an input of 7.0 V.</li><li>Using a voltmeter, verify that when the battery is fully charged when at 4.16-4.2 V and does not go beyond this level.</li></ol>

Table 3: Requirement and Verification of Battery Charger

## Microcontroller

Points: -/12

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Must successfully transmit and receive 90% of Bluetooth low-energy (BLE) packets over a distance of 5 meters.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>Run a program that sends BLE heartbeats (1 packet per second) from one microcontroller to another at a distance of 5 meters apart. The program will be run for 1 minute and 40 seconds.</li><li>Use IO pins from the receiving microcontroller to display the number of packets received on the screen.</li><li>Divide number by 100. See if the result receives at least 90-100% of packets.</li></ol>

Table 4: Requirement and Verification of Microcontroller

## Inertial Measurement Unit

Points: -/13

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The inertial measurement unit must sample data at a rate of at least 50 measurements a second.</li><li>• Accelerometer must have a precision of at least <math>\pm 1.0 \text{ m/s}^2</math>.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Test sampling rate:<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Test sensor by connecting it to a development board and run it at a high frequency mode (should be greater than 100 measurements per second).</li><li>b. Count the number of measurements every second through the development board. Display that number through a computer screen.</li></ol></li><li>2. To test the precision of the accelerometer, drop the sensor onto a soft surface at a height of less than 1 meter. Check if the measurement matches <math>9.8 \text{ m/s}^2</math> with a margin of error of <math>\pm 1.0 \text{ m/s}^2</math>.</li></ol>

Table 5: Requirement and Verification of Accelerometer and Gyroscope

## LCD Display(UI)

Points: -/9

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Active screen area must be at least 40 x 50 mm large.</li><li>• The pixels per inch (PPI) must at least be 100 for readability.</li><li>• Touchscreen must be functional and accurate within an error of <math>\pm 8</math> pixels.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Measure the dimensions of the active screen area with a ruler</li><li>2. To test readability:<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Try to display 3mm tall ASCII characters on the screen. Check if the font is clear and readable.</li><li>b. To find PPI, take the pixels of the length of the display and divide by the measured length in inches.</li></ol></li><li>3. To test the accuracy of the touchscreen:<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Have the microcontroller load a single chosen pixel and note the coordinate</li><li>b. Use a stylus to pinpoint and touch the pixel on the screen</li><li>c. Read coordinates from the microcontroller and ensure it is within 8 pixels radius of the original pixel within a margin of error of <math>\pm 10\%</math>.</li></ol></li></ol>

Table 6: Requirement and Verification of LCD Display

## Processing Unit Case(UI)

Points: -/3

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Must weigh less than 3 pounds for portability.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Place the finished case with electronics on a scale to measure weight. Ensure the weight is less than 3 pounds within a margin of error of <math>\pm 10\%</math>.</li></ol>

Table 7: Requirement and Verification of Processing Unit Case

## Wearable

Points: -/4

Requirements	Verification
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Band must comfortably fit a person's arm or ankle from a circumference of 6 inches and 10 inches.</li><li>• Case must weigh less than 1.5 pounds.</li></ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Measure the circumference of the band at its smallest form, and once again at its largest stretched. Ensure the values of 6 inches and 10 inches are within this bound.</li><li>2. Place the finished wearable with electronics on a scale to measure weight. Ensure it is less than 1.5 pounds within a margin of error of <math>\pm 10\%</math>.</li></ol>

Table 8: Requirement and Verification of the Wearable