



Security Blanket

Team 66

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ECE 445 Senior Design

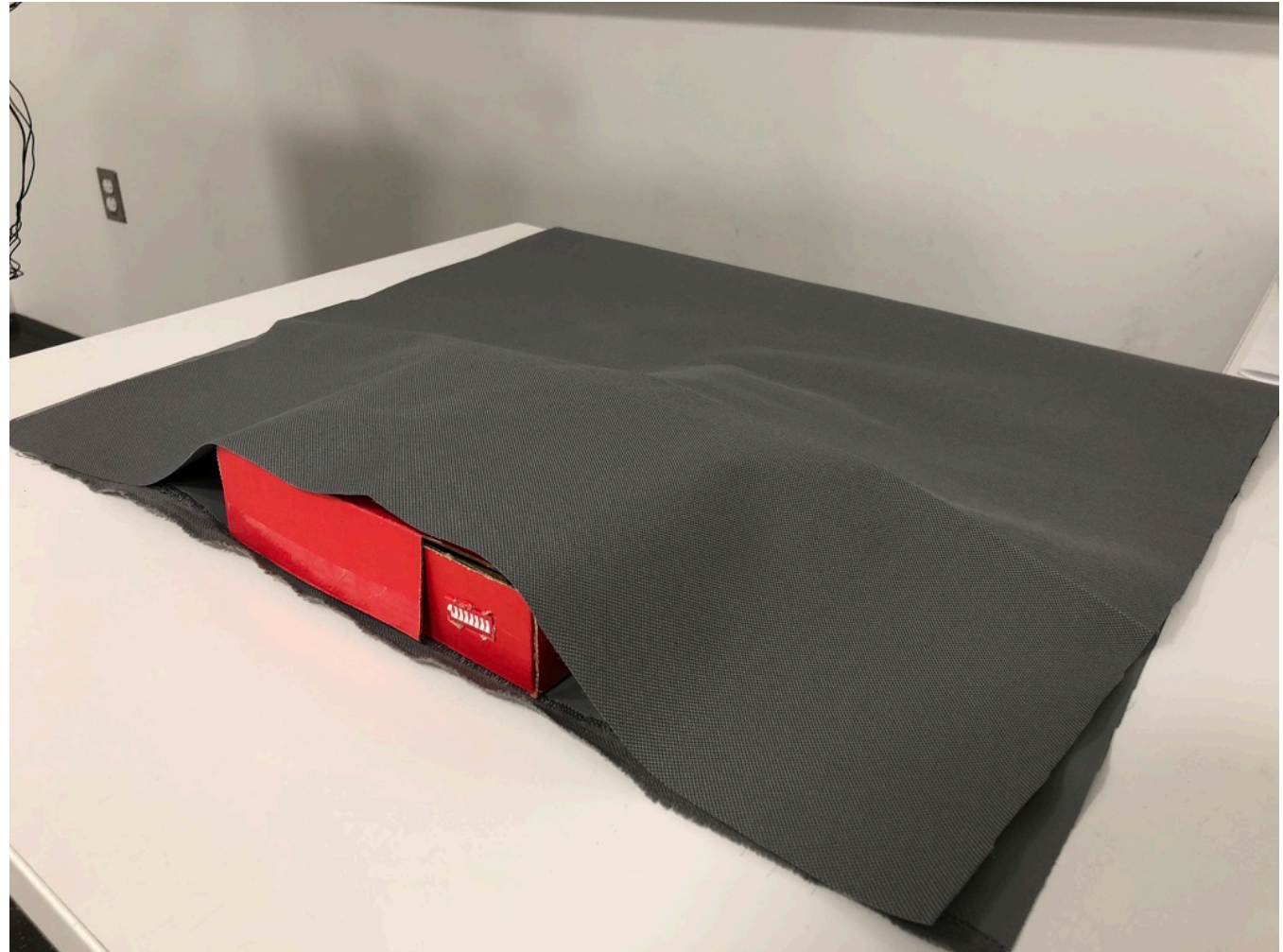
04/30/2018

Introduction

- Water breaks? Phone Calls?
- Privacy and security concerns?
- Our Blanket provides a great solution to protect your personal item in the public spaces

The Blanket

- Soft material to cover it on any personal items
- Bluetooth module for easy set up
- Wi-Fi for long range monitor capability
- Battery last at least 12 hours



System Overview

- Hardware
 - Charging Circuit, Voltage Regulator, Boost Converter
 - MCU, Sensor Groups, LED, Buttons, Buzzer
 - Bluetooth, Wi-Fi
- Software
 - Android Application
 - Server

System Overview

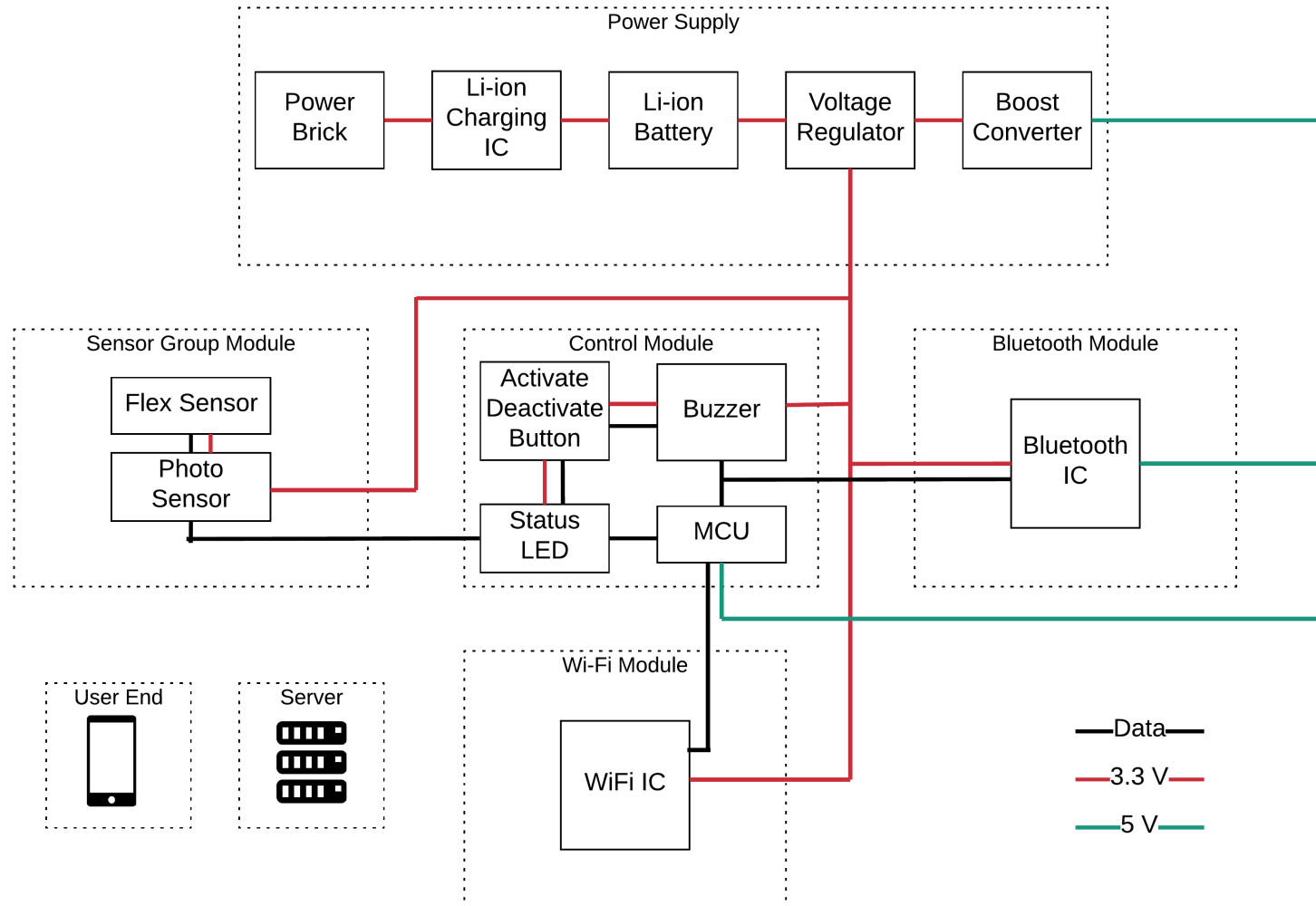


Fig.1 Block Diagram

Power Supply

- Charging Circuit and Voltage Regulator
- Boost Converter

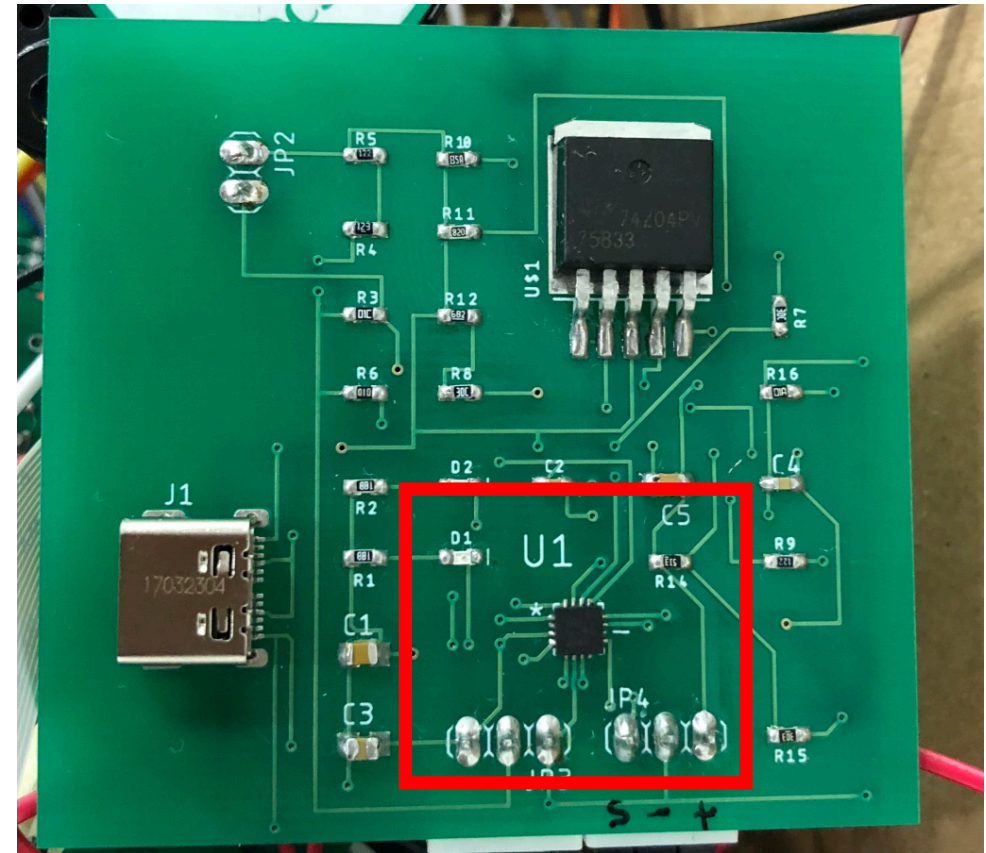
Charging Circuit and Voltage Regulator

- Maximum current draw 2.5A under 3.3V
- Fast charging up to 1.25A at 4.2V
- Cut off Temperature 50°C
- USB Type-C connection



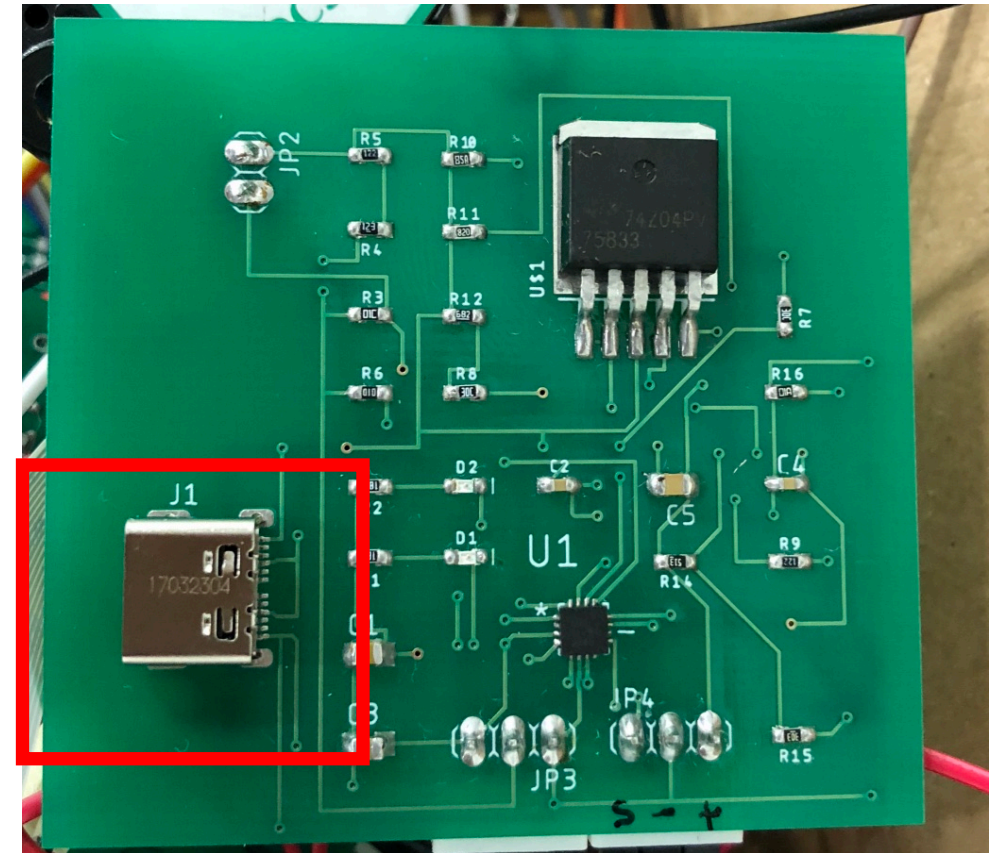
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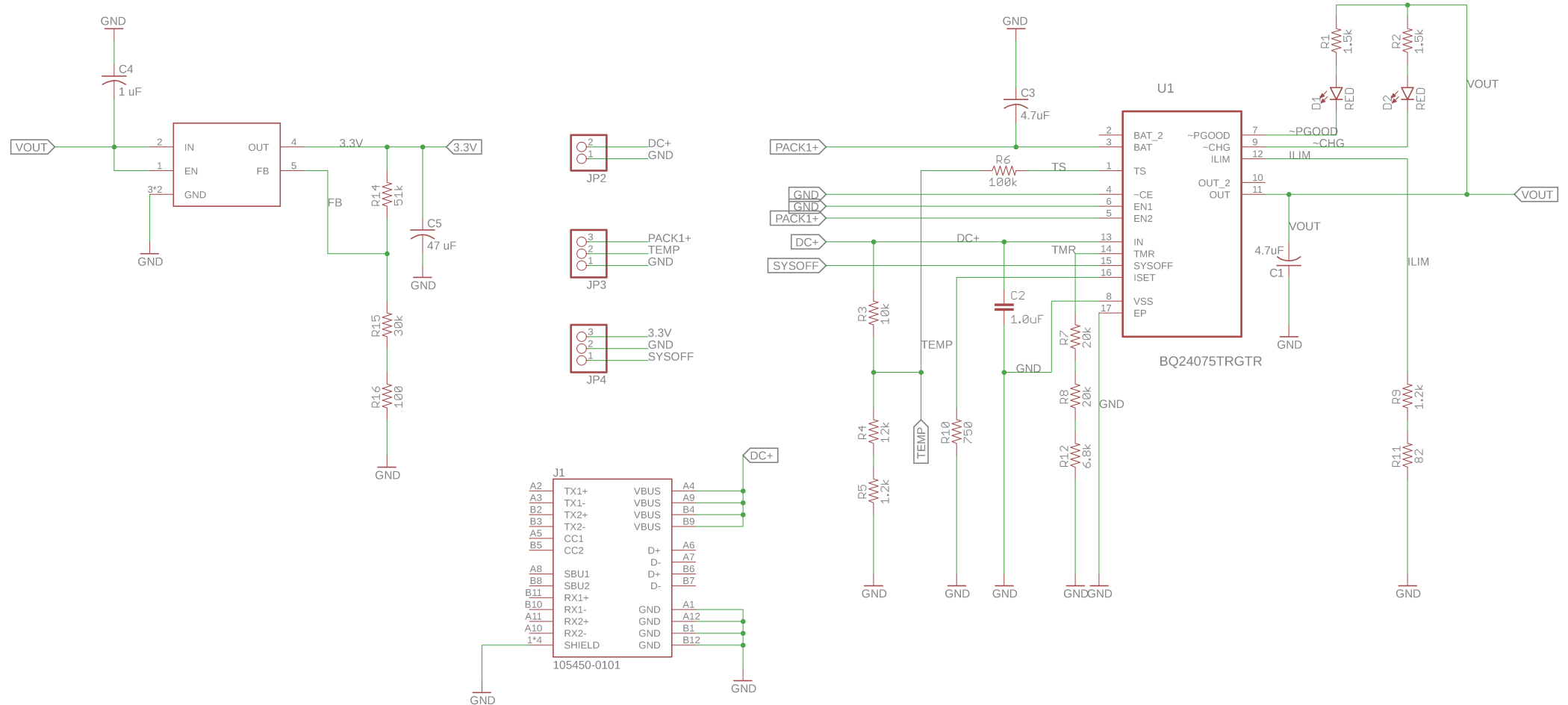


Charging Circuit and Voltage Regulator

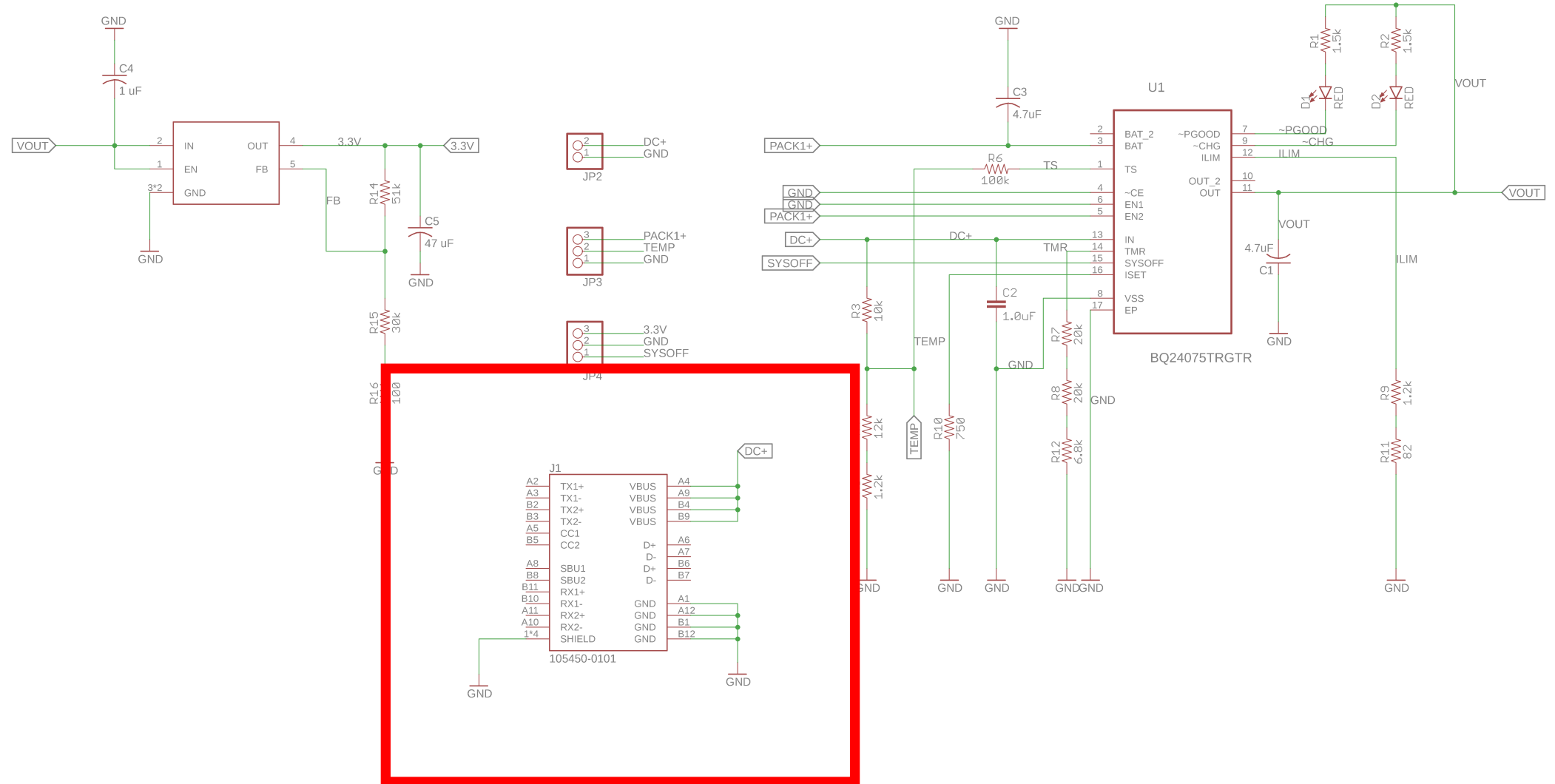
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- USB Type-C connection



Charging Circuit and Voltage Regulator



Charging Circuit and Voltage Regulator



Charging Circuit

Program the Fast Charge Current (ISET):

$$R_{ISET} = K_{ISET} / I_{CHG}$$

$K_{ISET} = 890 \text{ A}\Omega$ from the *Electrical Characteristics* table

$$R_{ISET} = 890 \text{ A}\Omega / 1.25 \text{ A} = 710 \Omega$$

Program the Input Current Limit (ILIM):

$$R_{ILIM} = K_{ILIM} / I_{IN(MAX)}$$

$K_{ILIM} = 1600 \text{ A}\Omega$ from the *Electrical Characteristics* table

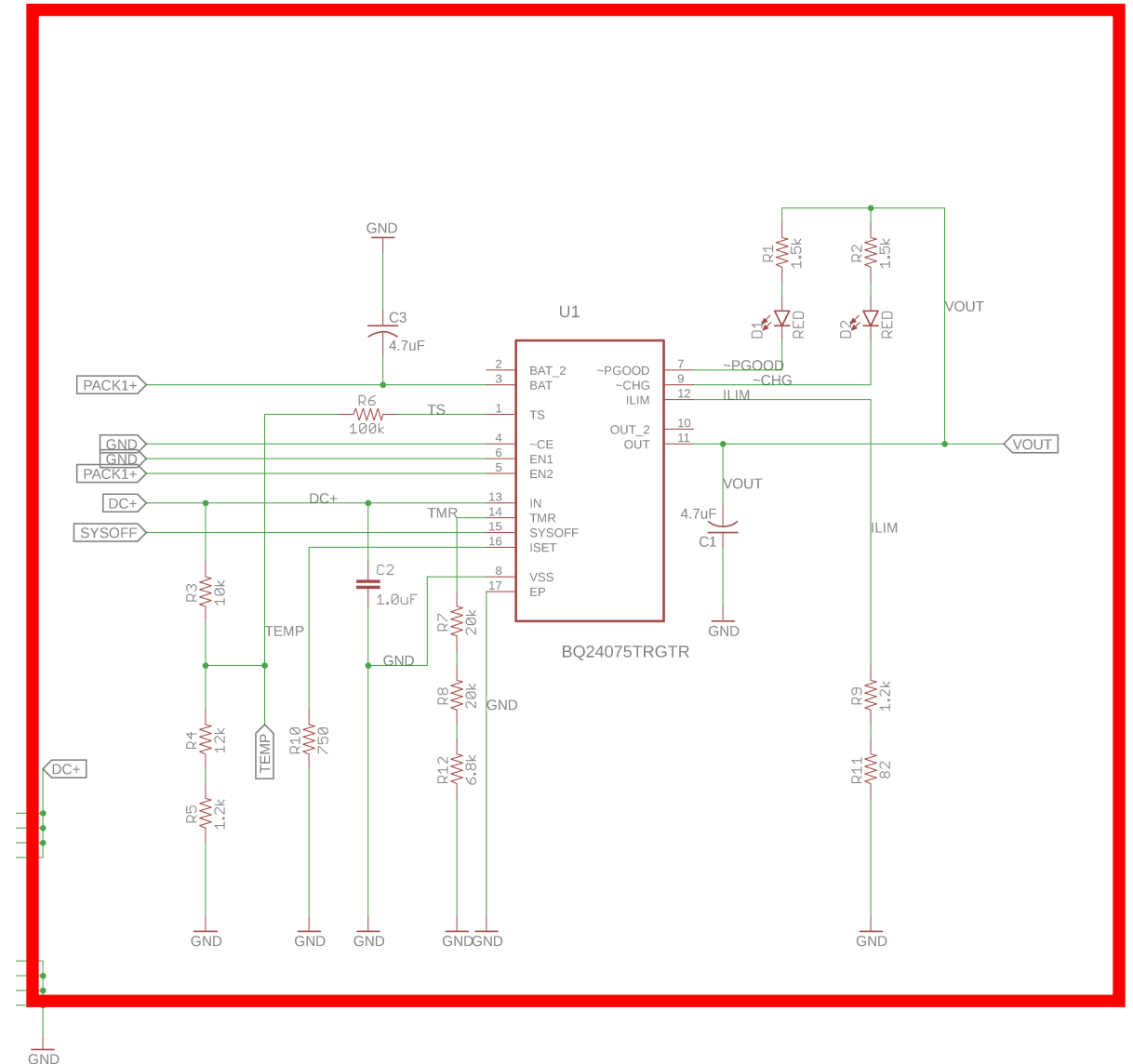
$$R_{ILIM} = 1600 \text{ A}\Omega / 2.5 \text{ A} = 640 \Omega$$

Program 6.25-hour Fast-Charge Safety Timer (TMR):

$$R_{TMR} = t_{MAXCHG} / (10 \times K_{TMR})$$

$K_{TMR} = 45 \text{ s/k}\Omega$ from the *Electrical Characteristics* table

$$R_{TMR} = (6.25 \text{ hour} \times 3600 \text{ s/hour}) / (10 \times 45 \text{ s/k}\Omega) = 46.8 \text{ k}\Omega$$



Charging Circuit

Using a 10kΩ NTC thermistor in the battery pack

- $R_{HOT} = 4.086k\Omega$; 50°C threshold from NTC data sheet

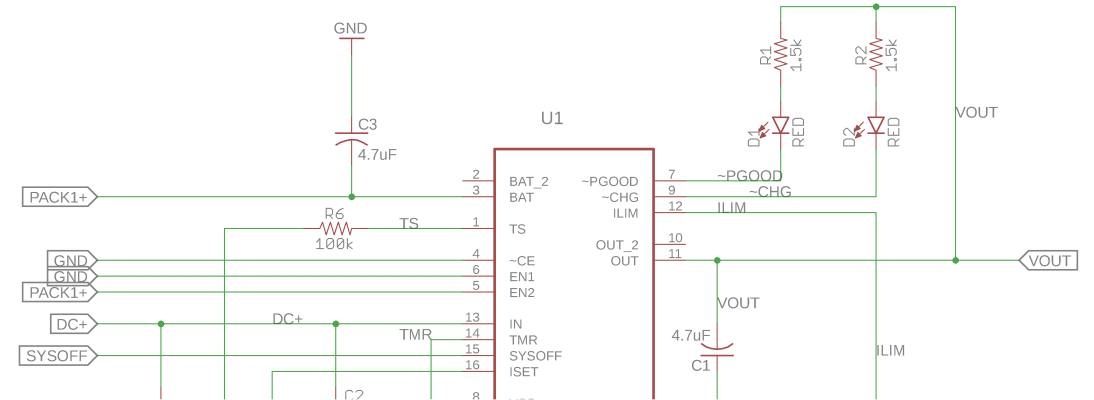
- $R_{COLD} = 28.16 k\Omega$; 0°C threshold from NTC data sheet

- $V_{COLD} = 0.25 \times V_{IN} = 0.25 \times 5V = 1.25V$

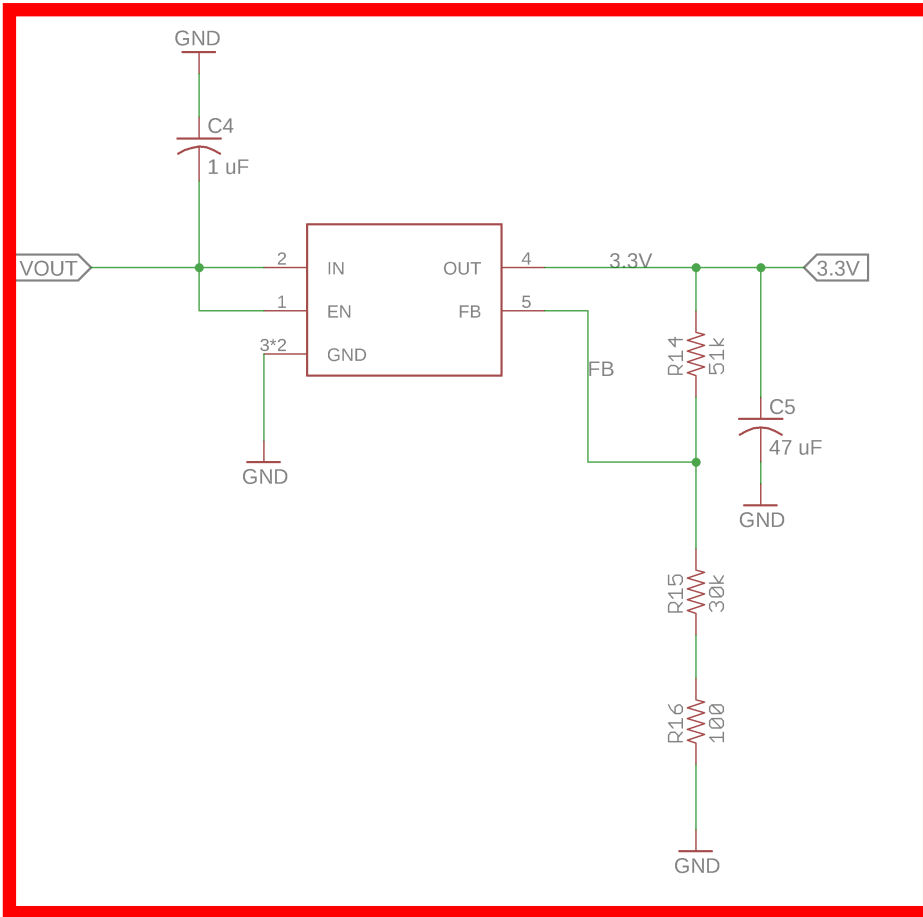
- $V_{HOT} = 0.125 \times V_{IN} = 0.125 \times 5V = 0.625V$

$$R7 = \frac{V_{IN} \times R_{COLD} \times R_{HOT} \times \left[\frac{1}{V_{COLD}} - \frac{1}{V_{HOT}} \right]}{R_{HOT} \times \left[\frac{V_{IN}}{V_{HOT}} - 1 \right] - R_{COLD} \times \left[\frac{V_{IN}}{V_{COLD}} - 1 \right]} = \frac{5 \times 28160 \times 4086 \times \left[\frac{1}{1.25} - \frac{1}{0.625} \right]}{4086 \times \left[\frac{5}{0.625} - 1 \right] - 28160 \times \left[\frac{5}{1.25} - 1 \right]} = 8.236k\Omega$$

$$R6 = \frac{\frac{V_{IN}}{V_{COLD}} - 1}{\frac{1}{R7} + \frac{1}{R_{COLD}}} = \frac{\frac{5}{1.25} - 1}{\frac{1}{8250} + \frac{1}{28160}} = 19.14k\Omega$$



Voltage Regulator



$$V_{out} = V_{ref} * (1 + R1/R2)$$

$V_{ref} = 1.224V$ Internal Reference voltage

$$R1 = 51 K\Omega$$

$$R2 = 30.1 K\Omega$$

$$V_{out} = 3.3 V$$

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12

A8	SBU1
B8	SBU2
B11	RX1+
B10	RX1-
A11	RX2+

U7	A7
D-	B6
D+	B7
D-	
GND	A1
GND	A12

GND

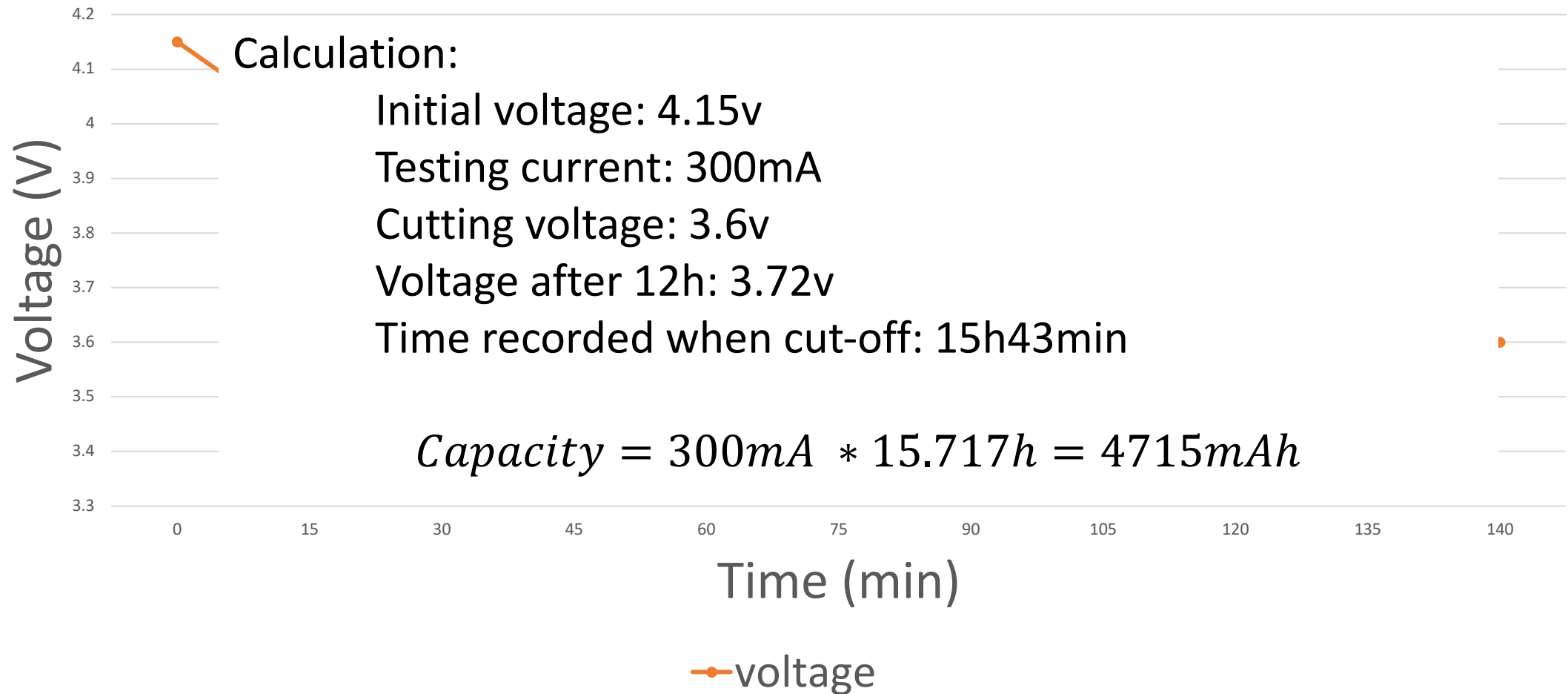
GND

GND

GNDGND

Battery Discharge

Voltage v.s. Time



Battery Charging

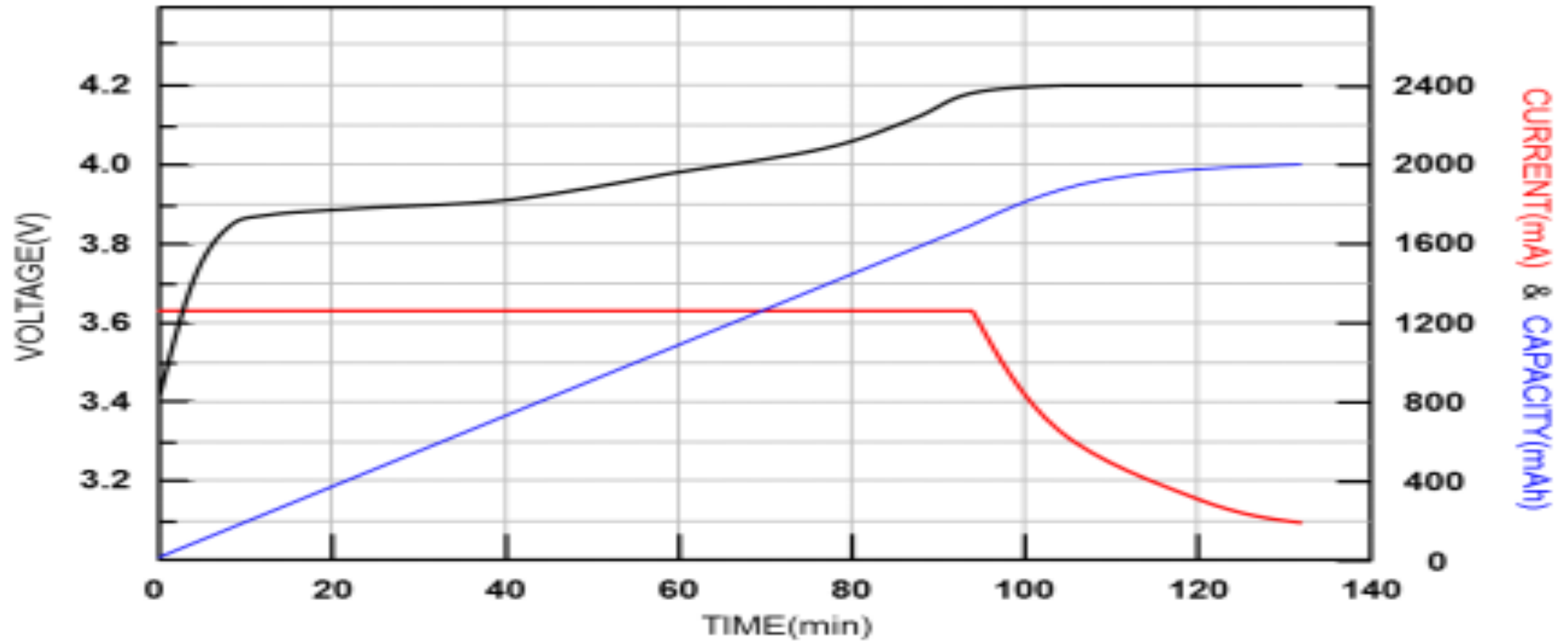
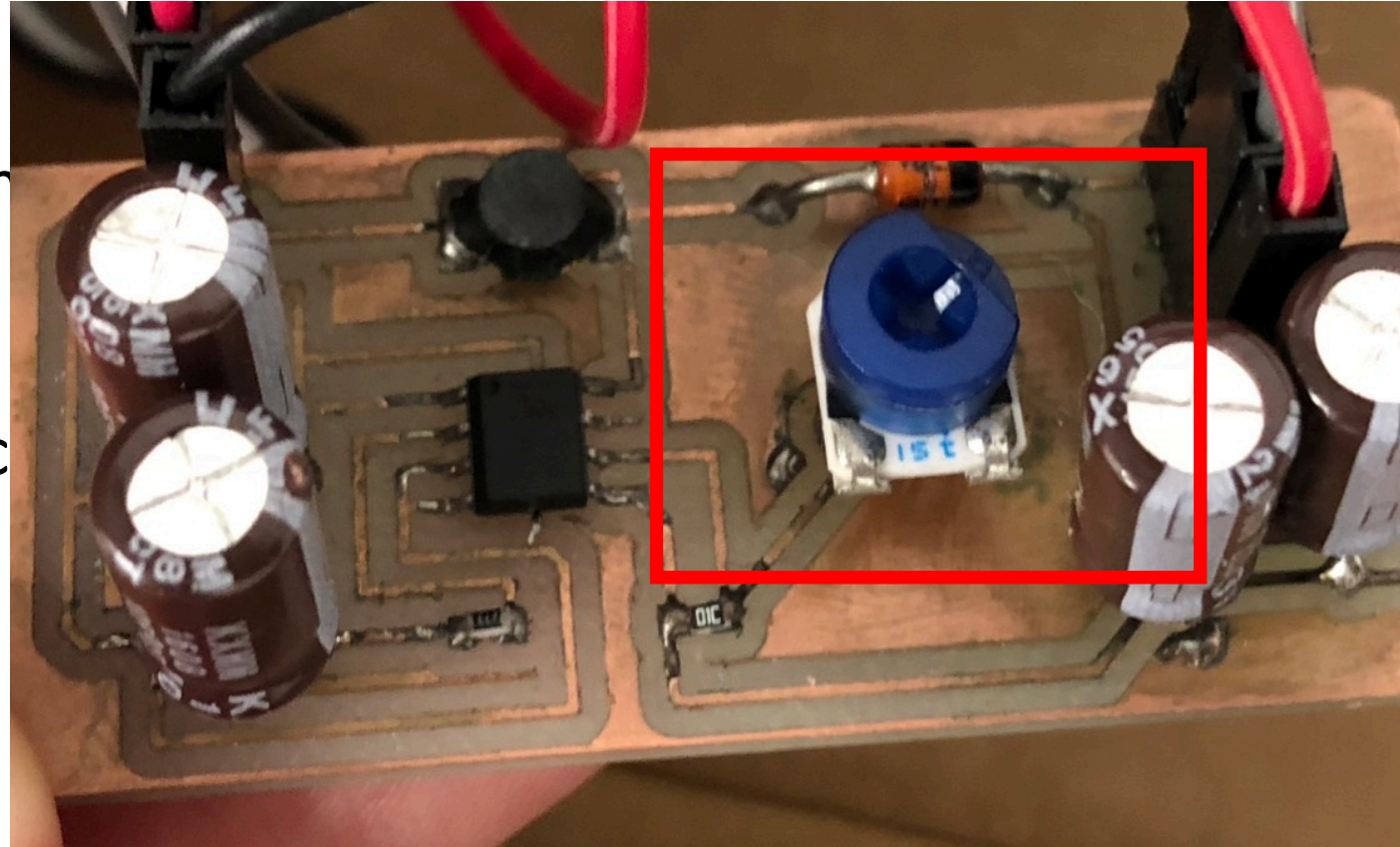


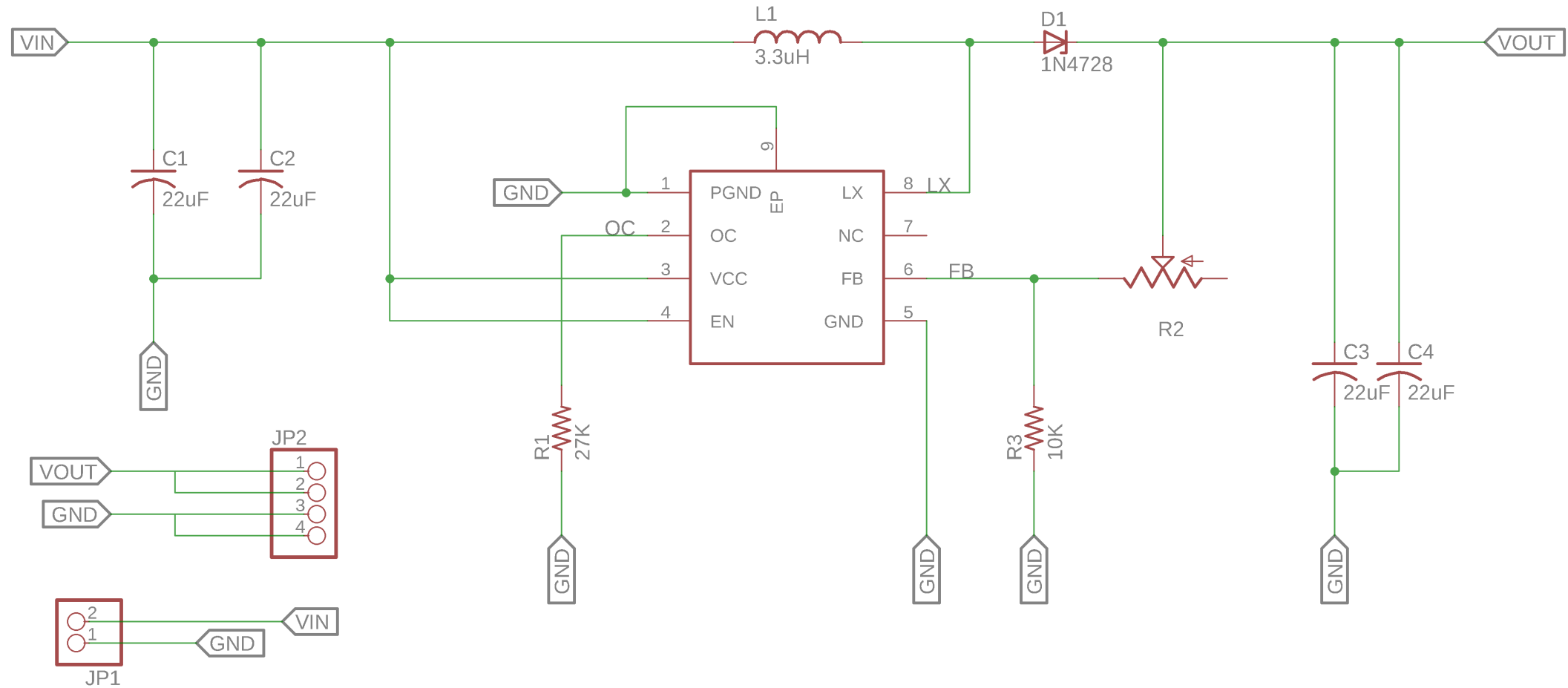
Figure 2. The charging curve of a typical lithium battery

Boost Converter

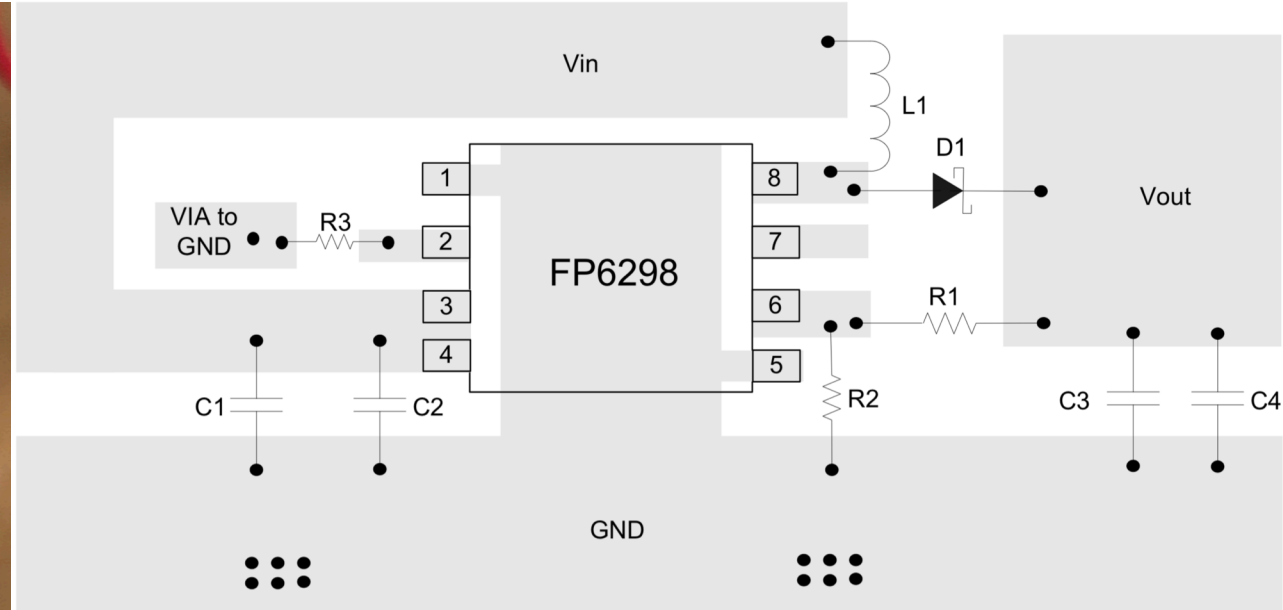
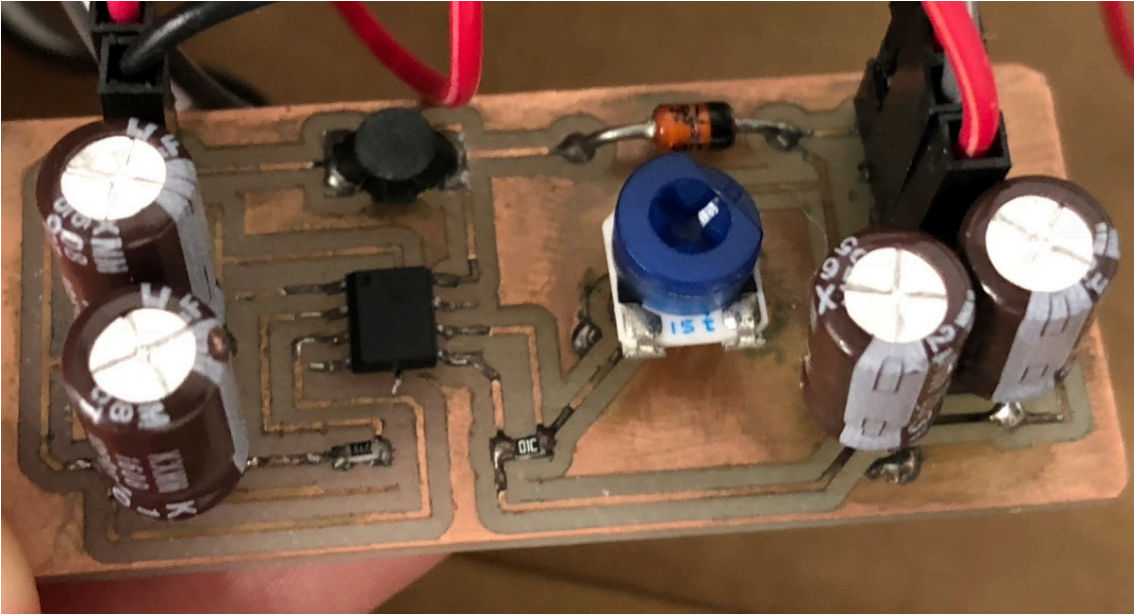
- Convert 3.3V to 5V for MCU and Level Shifter on Bluetooth Tx signal
- Internal PWM switch frequency 500 kHz
- Over Temperature Protection
- Over Voltage Protection



Boost Converter



Boost Converter

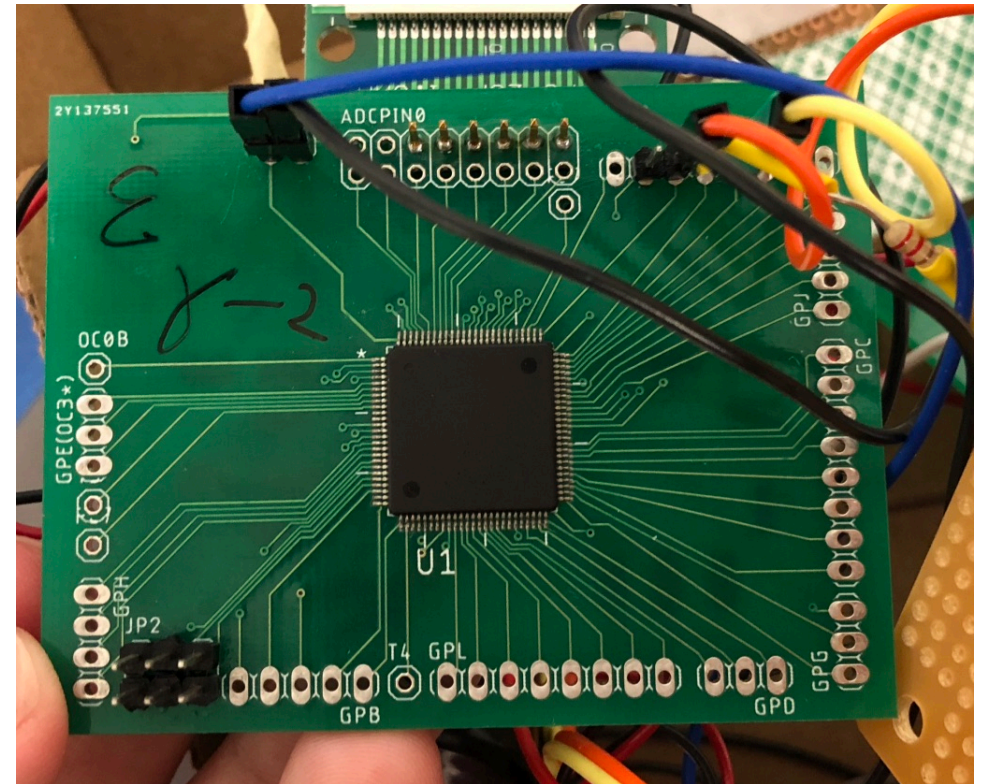


Control Module and Sensor Group

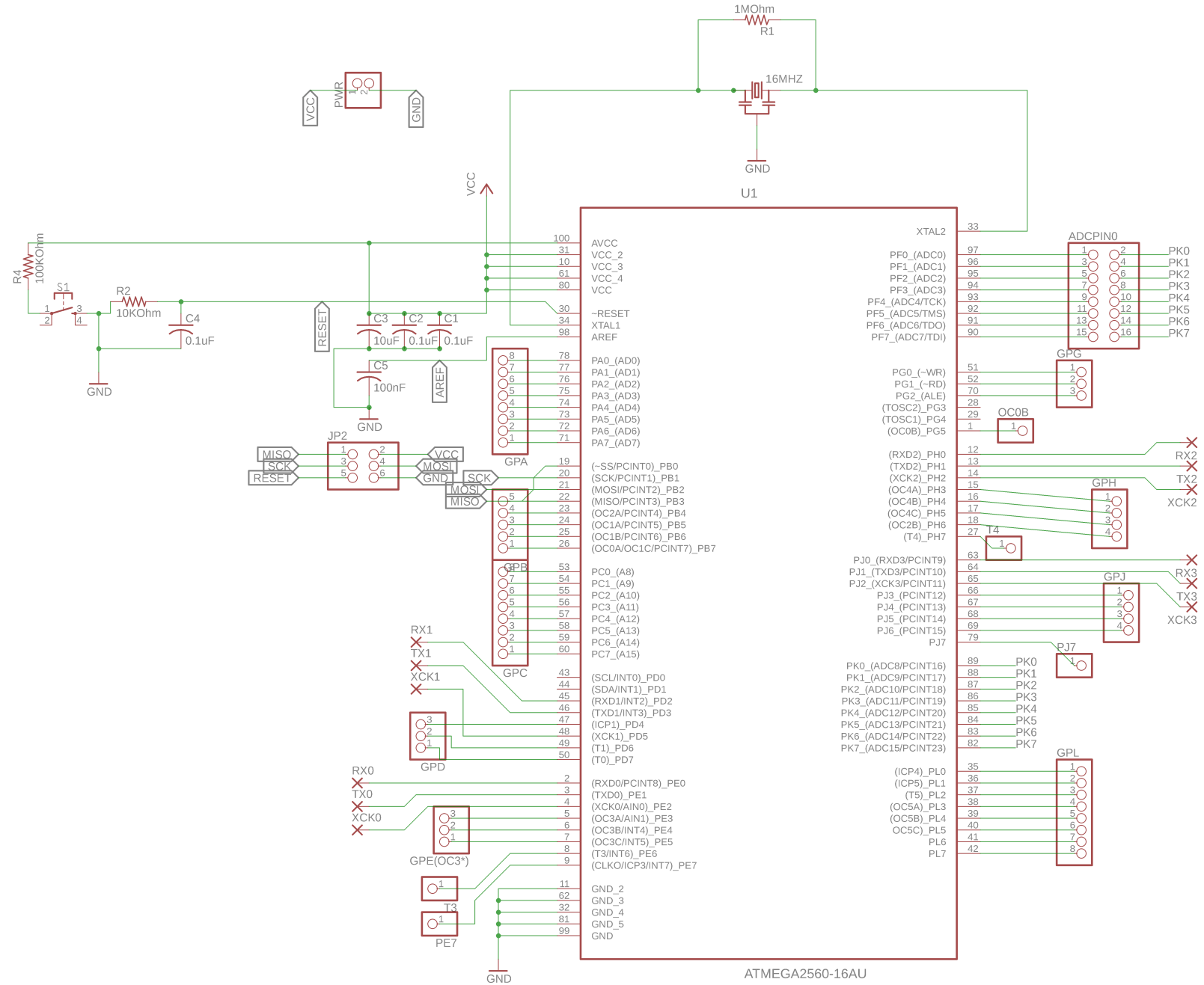
- MCU
- LED
- Button
- Buzzer
- Sensor Group

MCU

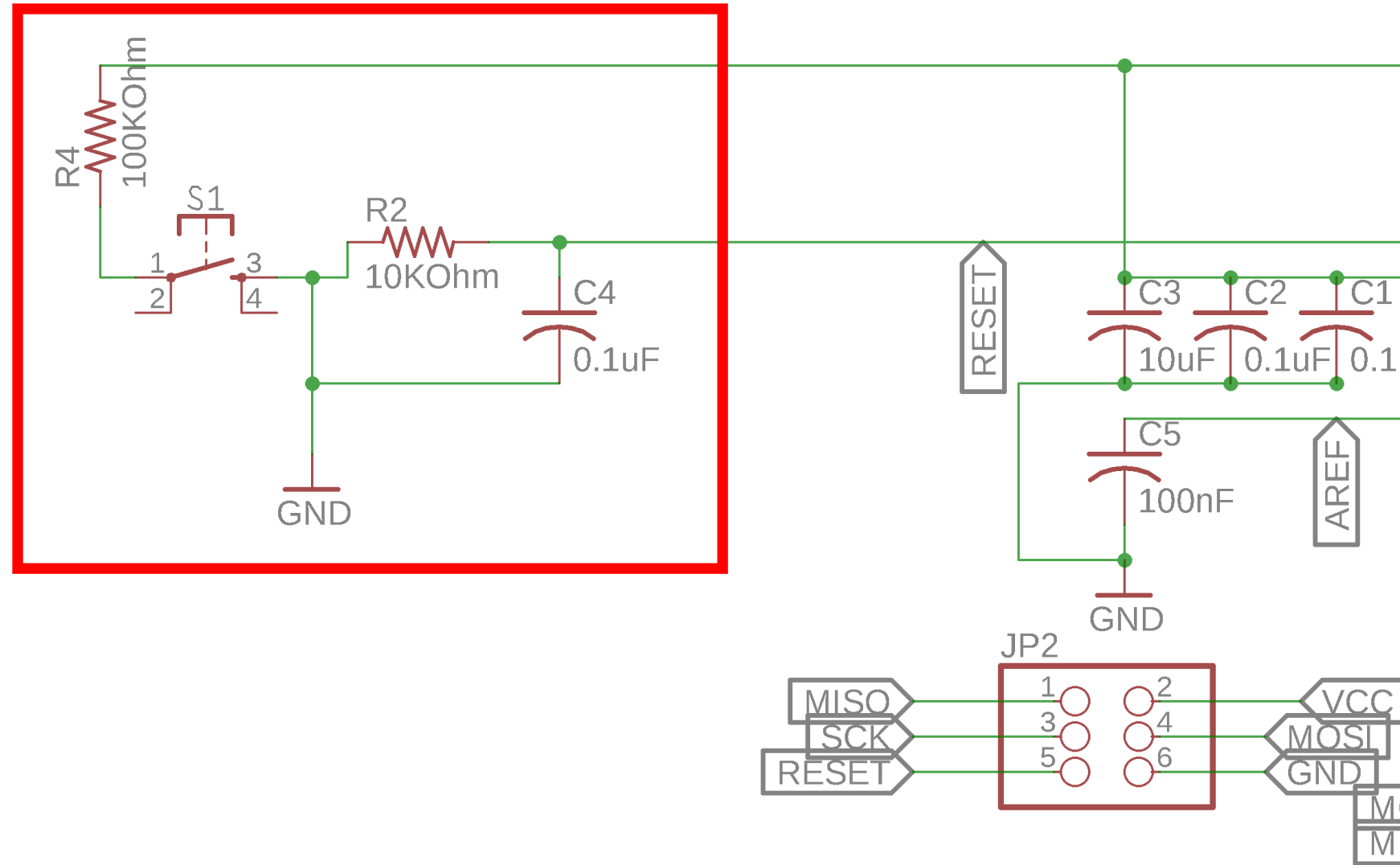
- Operates under 5V
- Collect Sensor information at 2Hz
- Work with Bluetooth module for Wi-Fi set up
- Push all sensor data to server through Wi-Fi



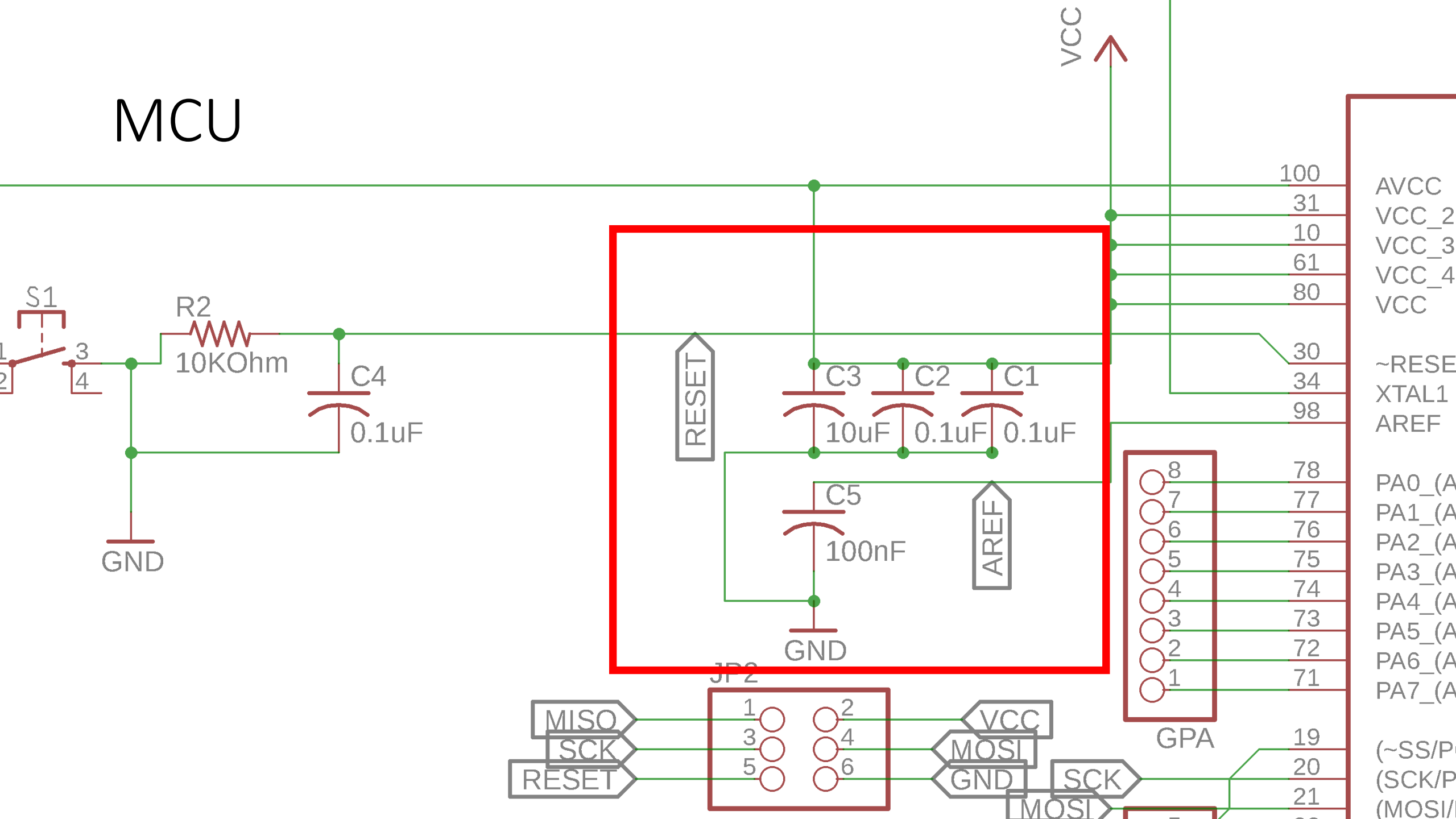
MCU



MCU

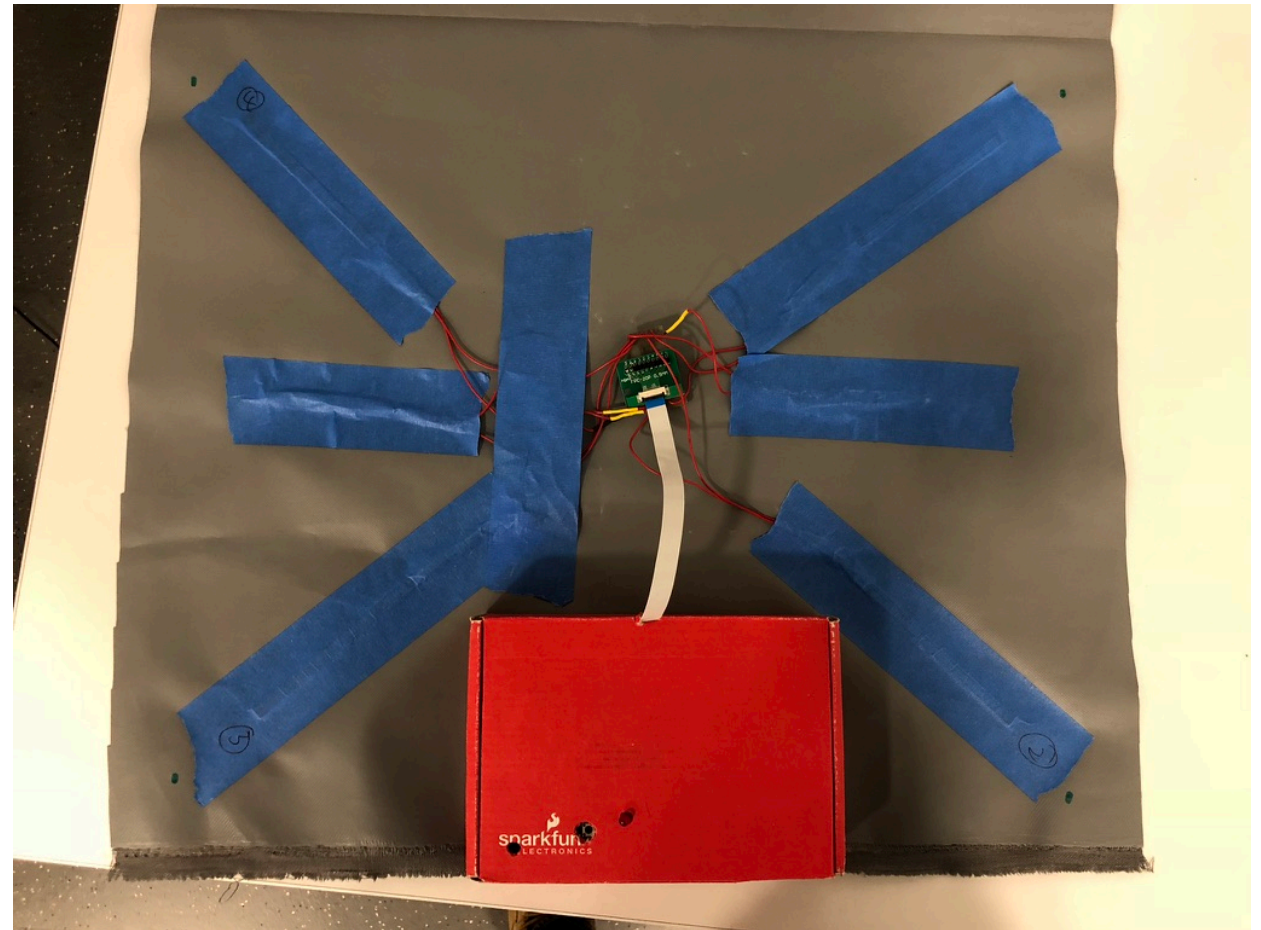


MCU



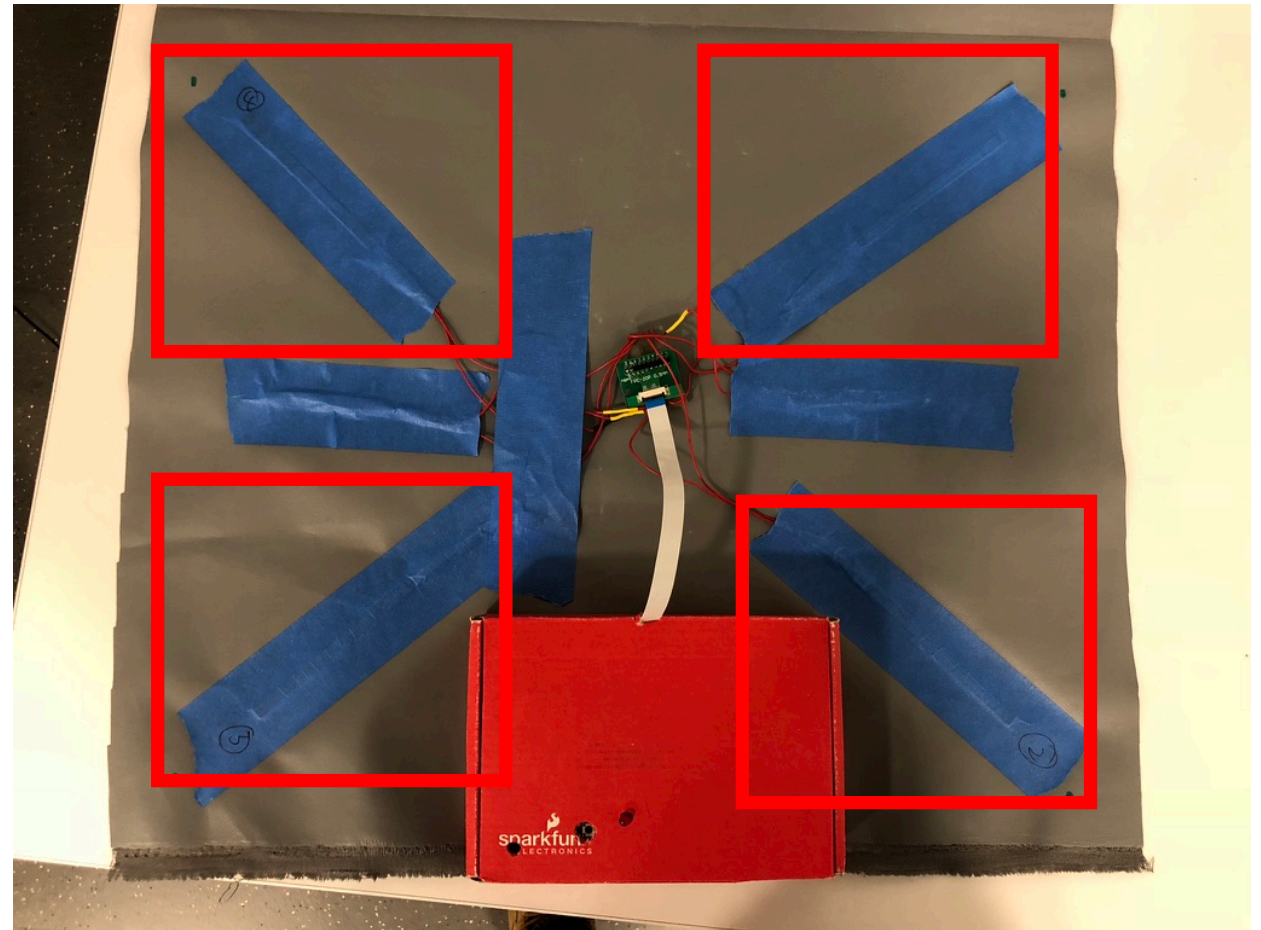
Sensor Group

- 4 Flex Sensor
- 2 Photo Sensor
- Central Hub



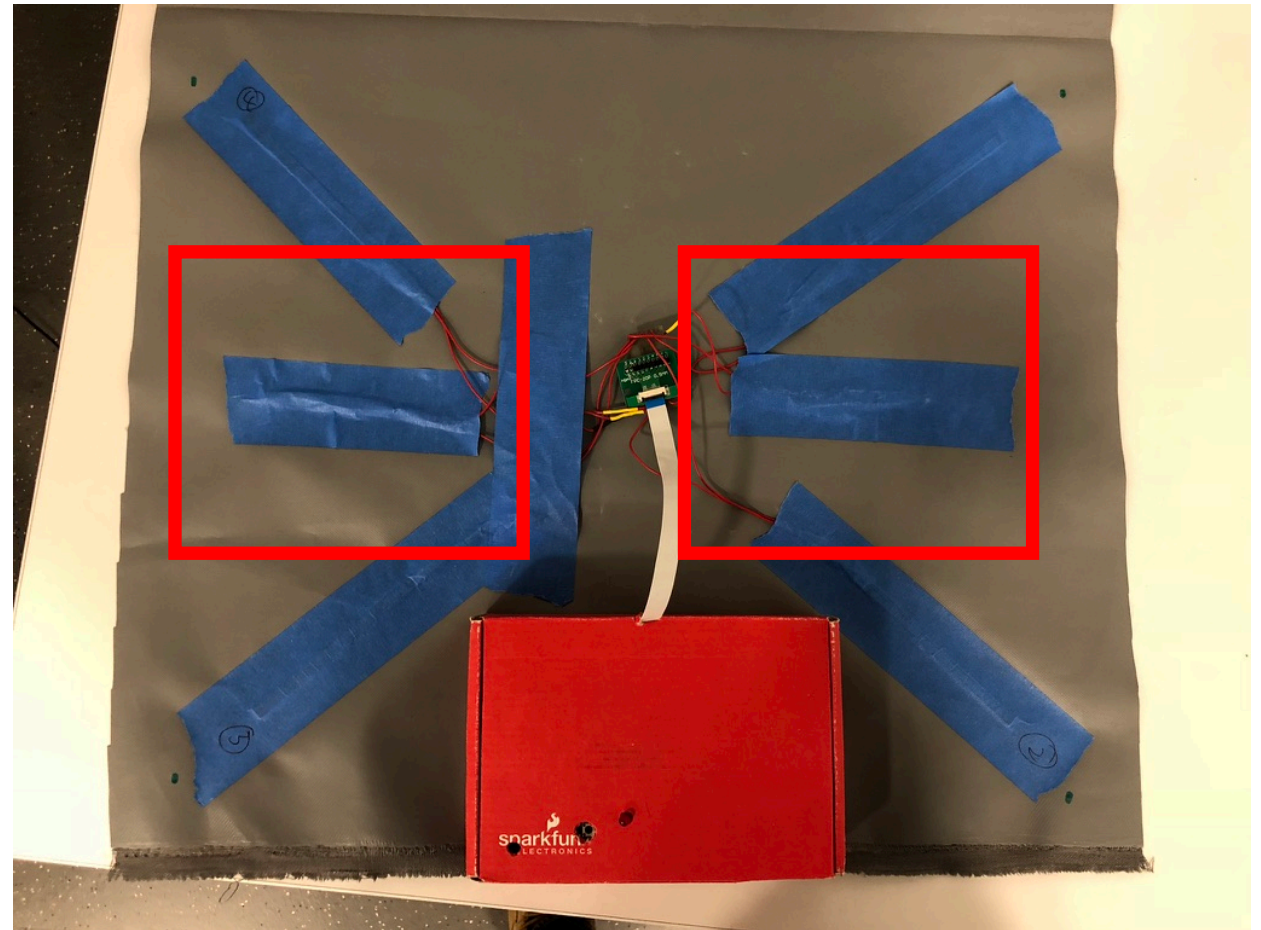
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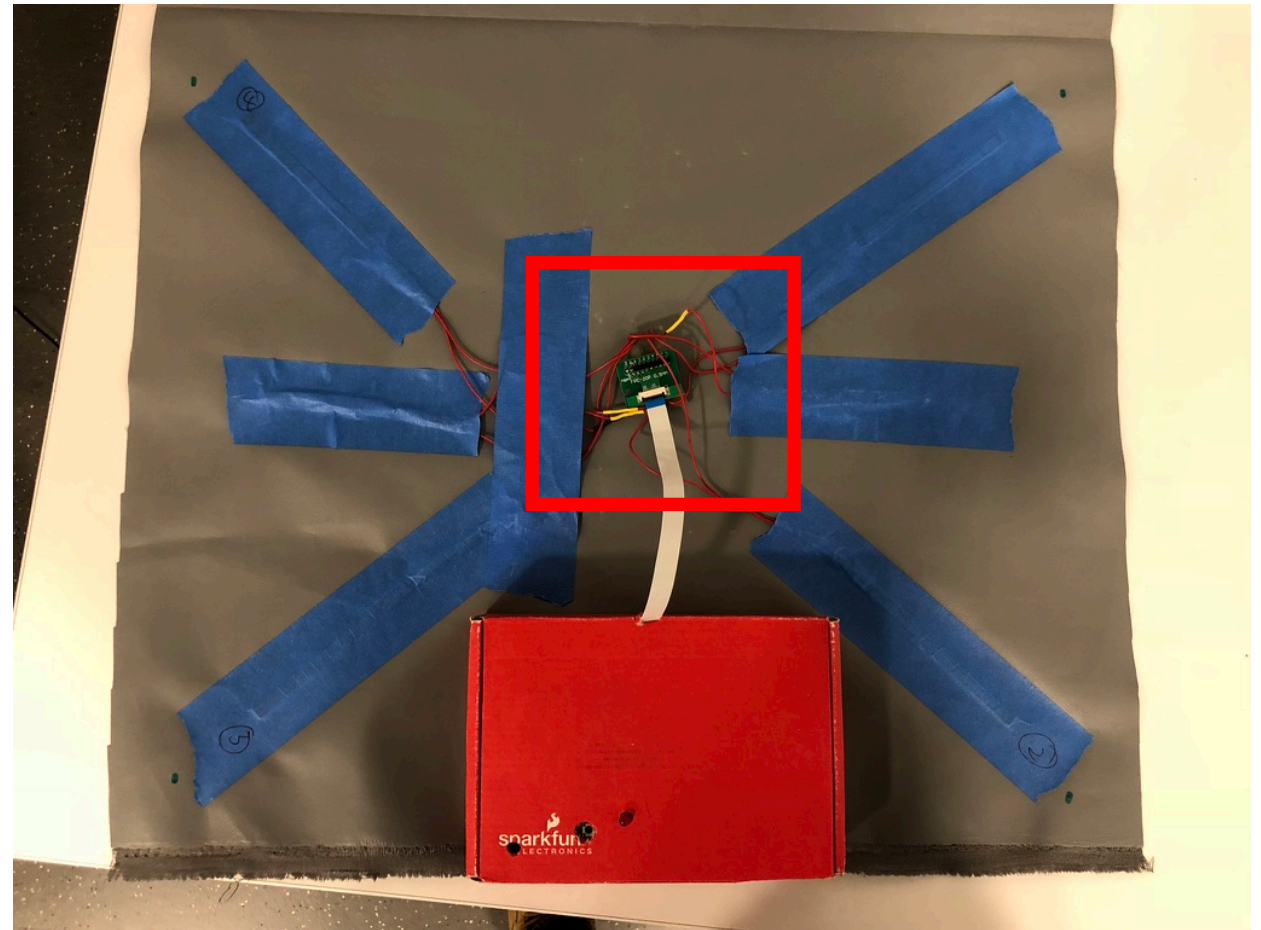
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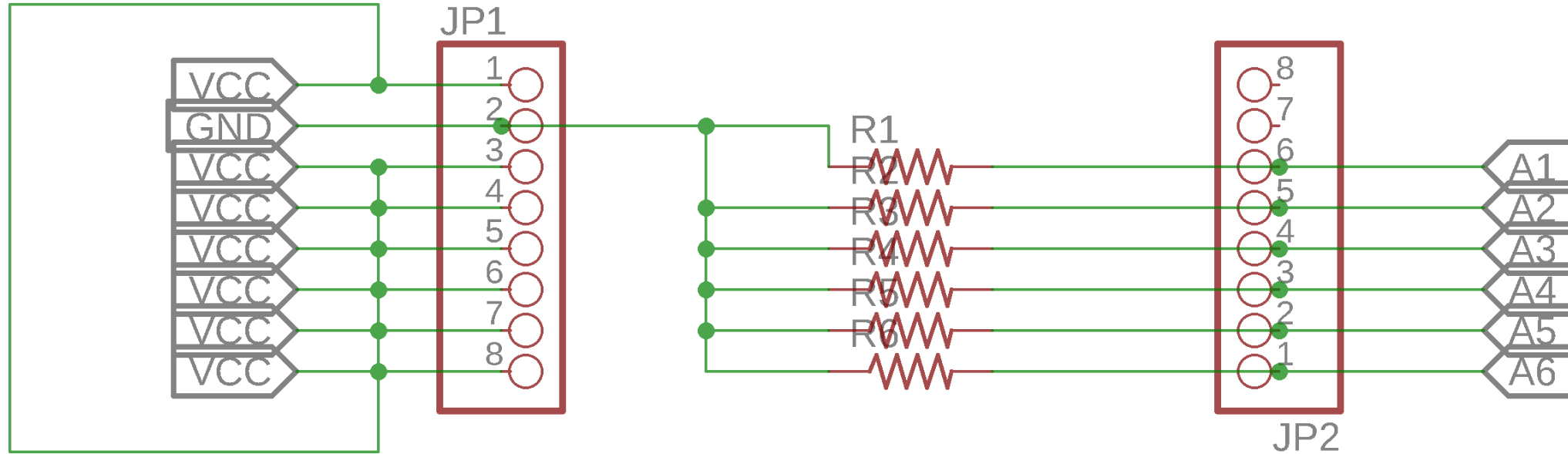


Sensor Group

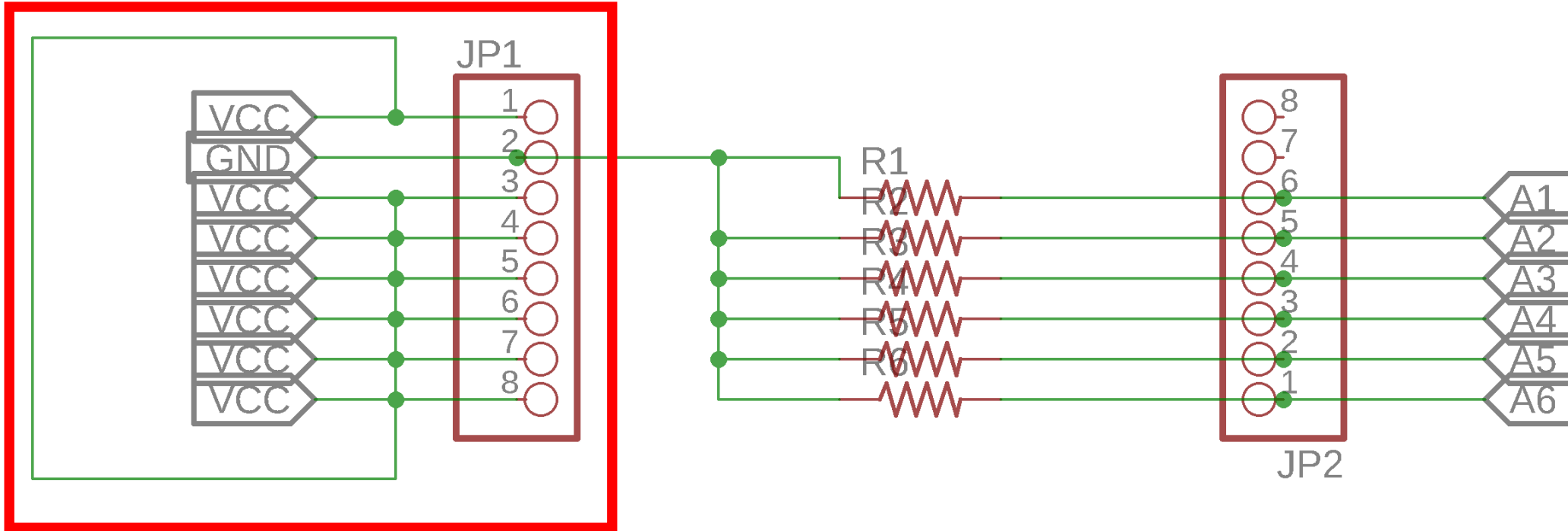
- 4 Flex Sensor
- 2 Photo Sensor
- Central Hub
 - Easy to expand



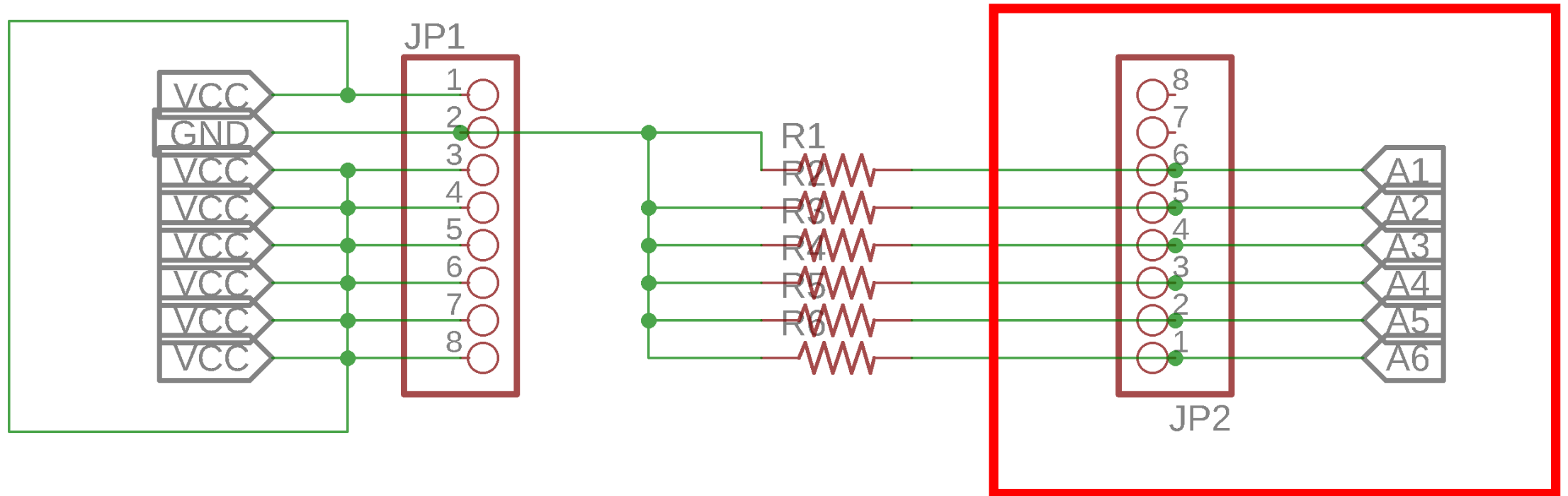
Sensor Group



Sensor Group



Sensor Group



Communication Modules

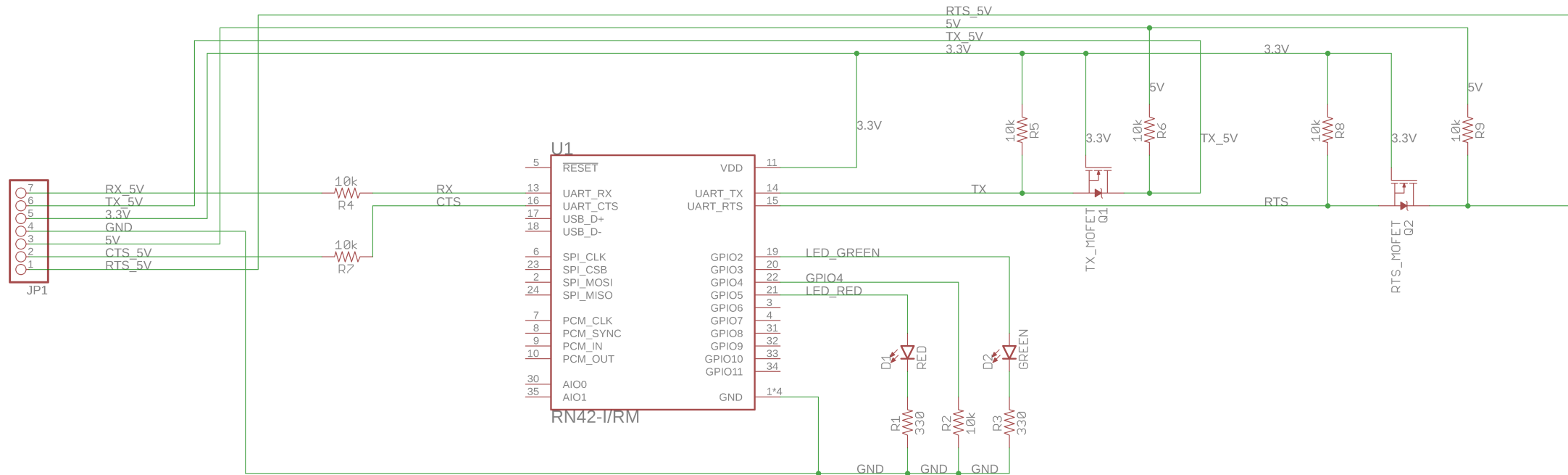
- Bluetooth Module
- Wi-Fi Module

Bluetooth Module

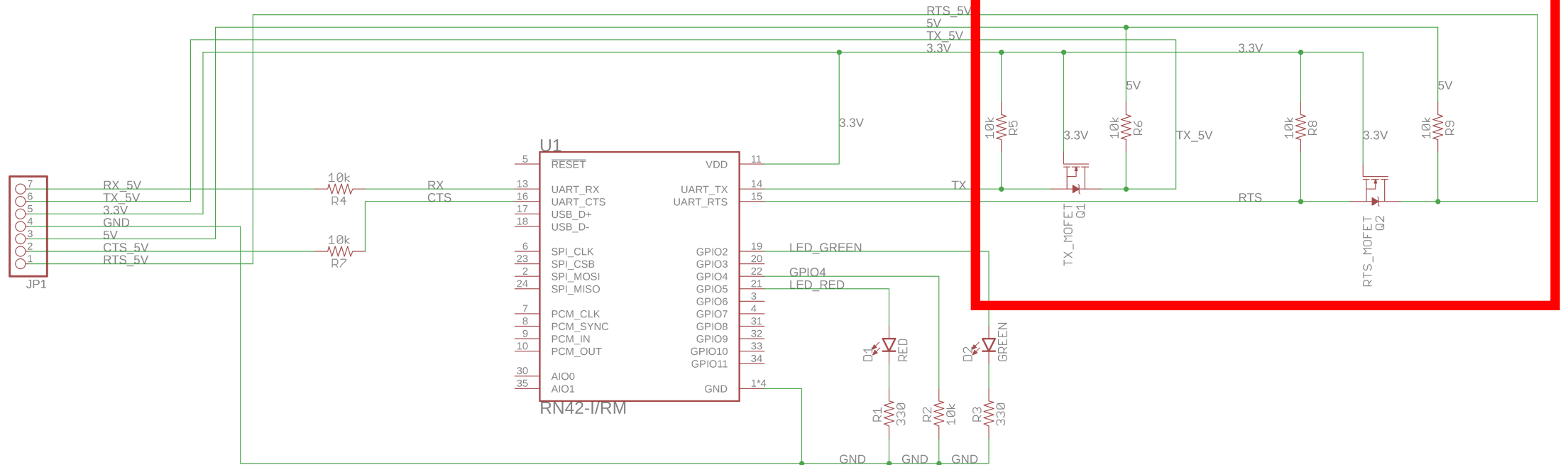
- 3.3 V Operation
- Fully configurable through UART
- Lower power deep sleep mode



Bluetooth Module

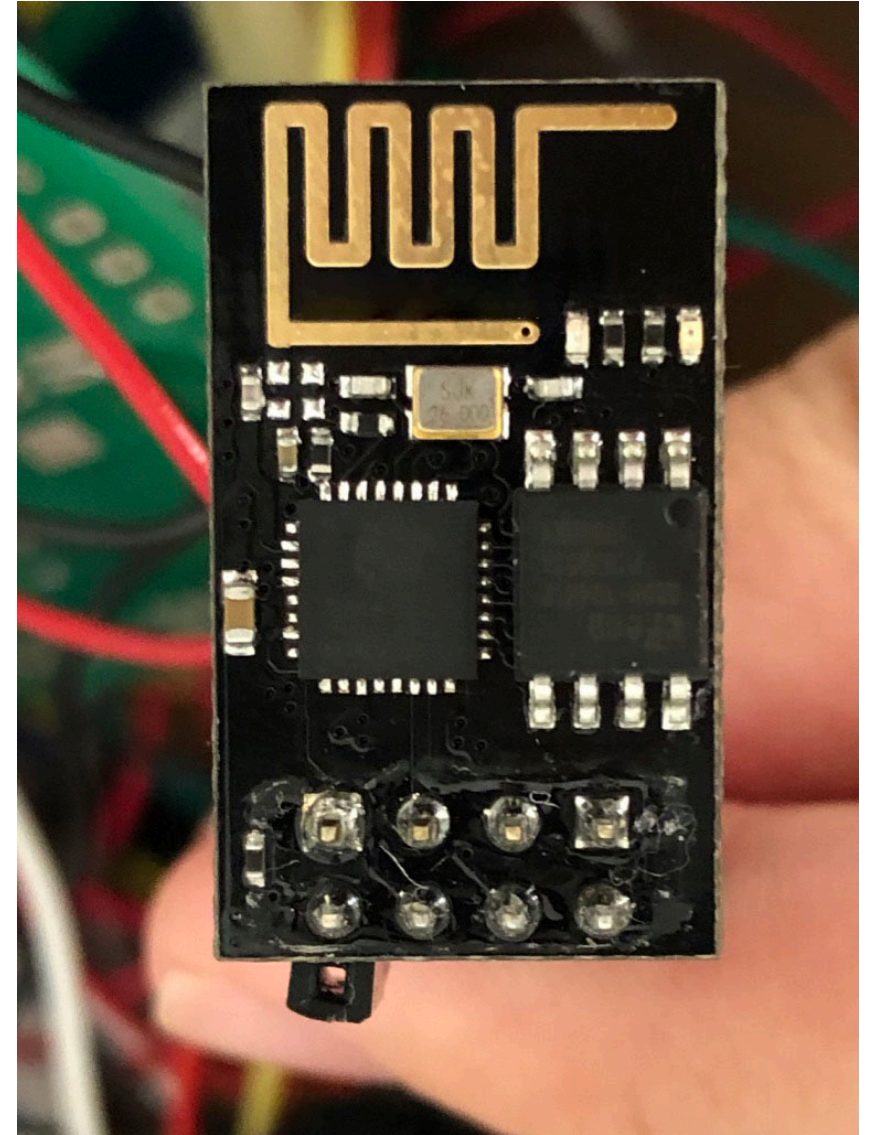


Bluetooth Module



Wi-Fi Module

- 802.11 b/g/n
- Wi-Fi Direct (P2P), soft-AP, station
- Integrated TCP/IP protocol stack
 - HTTP stack on top
- Robust asynchronous IO tunnel
 - Information transmission protocol



Software

- Android application and website
- Central Server

Android Application

- Pair with the Bluetooth module to setup Wi-Fi
- Adjust blanket sensitivity
- Monitor through webpage

Android Application

- Pair with the Bluetooth module to setup Wi-Fi
- Adjust blanket sensitivity
- Monitor through webpage

The screenshot shows the 'Security Blanket' application interface on an Android device. The title bar at the top is dark grey with the text 'Security Blanket' in white. Below the title bar, the main content area is light grey. It features a section titled 'Connect Blanket To Wi-Fi' in a smaller font. Under this title, there are two input fields: 'Enter Wi-Fi Name' and 'Enter Wi-Fi Password', both with underlined text. Below these fields is a grey button with the text 'CONNECT BLANKET TO WI-FI'. A red rectangular border highlights the entire 'Connect Blanket To Wi-Fi' section. Below this section, there is a 'Sensitivity' section with a green dot on a horizontal line, indicating a slider. Below the slider is a grey button with the text 'DISARM'. At the bottom of the screen is a black navigation bar with three white icons: a triangle, a circle, and a square.

Security Blanket

Connect Blanket To Wi-Fi

Enter Wi-Fi Name

Enter Wi-Fi Password

CONNECT BLANKET TO WI-FI

Sensitivity

DISARM

Android Application

- Pair with the Bluetooth module to setup Wi-Fi
- Adjust blanket sensitivity
- Monitor through webpage

Security Blanket

Connect Blanket To Wi-Fi

Enter Wi-Fi Name

Enter Wi-Fi Password

CONNECT BLANKET TO WI-FI

Sensitivity

DISARM

Android Application

- Pair with the Bluetooth module to setup Wi-Fi
- Adjust blanket sensitivity
- Monitor through webpage

Welcome to IOT Security Blanket

To save your things in public.

Menu



Current Reading

Historic Readings

Server Status

Welcome to **IOT Secure Blanket**.

Use the Navigation bar to see what you can do.

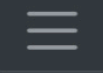
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Menu



Devices	Readings	Danger	TimeStamp
flex1	28787.1	0.0	2018-04-25 14:26:04
flex2	24372.67	0.0	2018-04-25 14:26:04
flex3	16574.31	0.0	2018-04-25 14:26:04
flex4	17800.18	0.0	2018-04-25 14:26:04
photoR1	393110.5	0.0	2018-04-25 14:26:04
photoR2	4000000.0	0.0	2018-04-25 14:26:04

Android Application

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- Monitor through webpage

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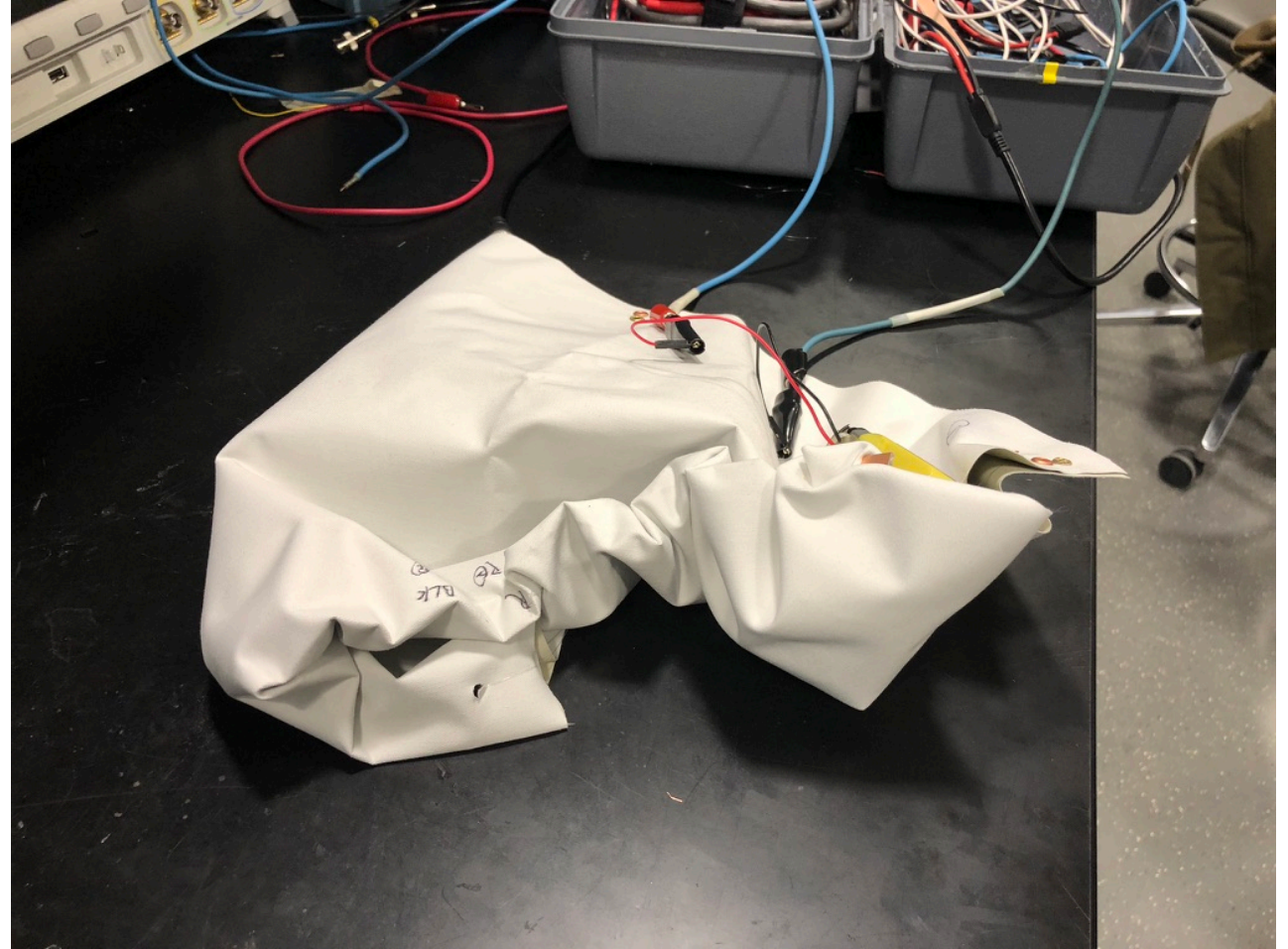
Devices	Readings	Danger	TimeStamp
flex1	28787.1	100.0	2018-04-25 14:25:57
flex2	24661.25	100.0	2018-04-25 14:25:57
flex3	16773.31	100.0	2018-04-25 14:25:57
flex4	17870.58	100.0	2018-04-25 14:25:57
photoR1	222634.9	100.0	2018-04-25 14:25:57
photoR2	4000000.0	100.0	2018-04-25 14:25:57

Server

- Python implementation
- Windows based
- SQLite database structure
- Potentials:
 - API requests
 - Visualization
 - Token verification
 - Parameter tuning
 - Function enable/disable
 - Massive data collection
 - Machine learning

Cinch Module (Phased Out)

- Potential choke hazard
- Breaks sensors
- One time usage



Future Hardware Development

- Unified PCB design
- 3D printed case
- No button operation

Future Software Development

- Push notification
- Live socket connection
- Blanket status visualization

Thank You