## ECE 313: Exam III

Wednesday, July 25, 2018
10-10.50 a.m.
1013 ECEB

## Name: (in BLOCK CAPITALS)

NetID: $\qquad$

## Signature:

$\qquad$

## Instructions

This exam is closed book and closed notes except that one $8.5 " \times 11$ " sheet of notes is permitted: both sides may be used. Calculators, laptop computers, PDAs, iPods, cellphones, e-mail pagers, headphones, etc. are not allowed.
The exam consists of four problems worth a total of 100 points. The problems are not weighted equally, so it is best for you to pace yourself accordingly. Write your answers in the spaces provided, and reduce common fractions to lowest terms, but DO NOT convert them to decimal fractions (for example, write $\frac{3}{4}$ instead of $\frac{24}{32}$ or 0.75 ).
SHOW YOUR WORK; BOX YOUR ANSWERS. Answers without appropriate justification will receive very little credit. If you need extra space, use the blank page at the end of the exam.


1. [ $\mathbf{2 5}$ points] Let $X$ be a random variable with CDF given below, where $c_{1}$ is a constant.

$$
F_{X}(u)= \begin{cases}\frac{1}{8} e^{c_{1} u+1} & u<-1 \\ \frac{1}{4} & -1 \leq u<1 \\ 1-\frac{3}{4 u} & u \geq 1\end{cases}
$$

NOTE: you can leave your answers in terms of $c_{1}$, except for part $(a)$.
(a) Obtain all possible values of $c_{1}$.
(b) Obtain $P\{X=2\}$.
(c) Obtain $P\{-1<X<1\}$.
(d) Obtain $P\{X \geq 1\}$.
2. [20 points] The two parts of this problem are unrelated
(a) Let $X \sim N(-1,4)$. Determine $P\left\{X^{3}<27\right\}$ in terms of the $Q$ function.
(b) Let $Y \sim \operatorname{Binomial}(1000,0.25)$. Use the Gaussian approximation with continuity correction to determine $P\{|Y-250|<60\}$ in terms of the Q function.
3. [25 points] A celebrity couple, Alex and Morgan, Tweets regularly. The time that it takes for their Tweets to be taken down depends on who actually Tweets. If Alex Tweets, the time that it takes for the Tweet to be taken down is uniformly distributed from zero to three hours, while the time that it takes for a Tweet from Morgan to be taken down is exponentially distributed with parameter $2 /$ hour. Assume that each Tweet has probability $\frac{1}{3}$ of being posted by Alex.
(a) Suppose a Tweet is posted and it has not been taken down after four hours. What is the conditional probability it will still not be taken down for at least three more hours?
(b) Suppose another Tweet is posted and it has not been taken down after two hours. What is the conditional probability it will still not be taken down for at least three more hours?
(c) Determine the expected value of the time that it takes for one of their Tweets to be taken down.
4. [30 points] Let $X$ have pdf $f_{X}(u)=-\frac{2}{9} u$ for $u \in[-3,0]$ and zero else.
(a) Determine $P\{X=-2\}$.
(b) Determine $P\{-2<X \leq 1\}$.
(c) Determine $E\left[\frac{1}{X}\right]$.
(d) Let $Z=-(X+2)^{2}$, determine its pdf, $f_{Z}(c)$, for all $c$.

You may use this sheet for additional calculations but do not separate this sheet from the rest of the exam.

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