

ECE 313: Problem Set 2

Discrete random variables

Due: Wednesday September 8, at 4 p.m..

Reading: ECE 313 notes, Chapter 1 and Sections 2.1-2.2.

1. **[A classification of students in a class]**

Of 30 students in a class,

- 12 are not on Facebook
- 9 are on both Facebook and Twitter
- $2/3$ of students not on Twitter don't have iPads
- At least one student is neither on Twitter nor on Facebook
- 3 students on Facebook and having iPads are not on Twitter
- 2 students are on both Facebook and Twitter and have iPads
- $2/3$ of the students not on Facebook and without iPads are on Twitter

Find how many students are not on Twitter or Facebook and don't have iPads. Show your work. (Hint: Use a Karnaugh map. Fill in numbers or variables, trying to minimize the number of variables and equations needed.)

2. **[Distribution of number of matches]**

Suppose four people write their names on slips of paper; the slips of paper are randomly shuffled and then each person gets back one slip of paper; all possibilities of who gets what slip are equally likely. Let X denote the number of people who get back the slip with their own name (i.e. the number of matches).

- (a) Describe a suitable sample space Ω to describe the experiment. How many elements does it have?
- (b) Find the pmf of X .
- (c) Find $E[X]$.
- (d) Find the probability that a given person gets her/his own name. Explain how this question is related to part (c).
- (e) Find $\text{Var}(X)$.

3. **[A problem on sampling without replacement]**

A bag contains n pairs of shoes in distinct styles and sizes. You pick two shoes at random from the bag. Note that this is sampling *without* replacement.

- (a) What is the probability that you get a pair of shoes?
- (b) What is the probability of getting one left shoe and one right shoe?

Suppose now that $n \geq 2$ and that you choose 3 shoes at random from the bag.

- (c) What is the probability that you have a pair of shoes among the three that you have picked?
- (d) What is the probability that you picked at least one left shoe and at least one right shoe?

4. **[Mean and standard deviation of a complicated random variable]**

(Use a spreadsheet program, Matlab, programmable calculator, or your favorite computer language for this problem.) Suppose two fair dice are rolled independently, so the sample space is $\Omega = \{(i, j) : 1 \leq i \leq 6, 1 \leq j \leq 6\}$ and all outcomes are equally likely. Let X be the random variable defined by $X(i, j) = (i - j)^2 - |2i - j|$.

- (a) Calculate $E[X]$. (Hint: This is just the average of the 36 values of X .)
- (b) Calculate $E[X^2]$. (Hint: This is just the average of the 36 values of X^2 .)
- (c) Using your answers to (a) and (b), calculate the standard deviation of X . (Note: If you were to apply the STDEV function of the Excel spreadsheet to the list of 36 values of X , you would not get the standard deviation of X , because the STDEV function is for *estimating* the standard deviation from n samples, and it uses what is called the $n-1$ rule. The STDEVP function returns the correct value, and can be used for you to check your answer.)
- (d) Find the pmf of X , $p_X(k)$, for $k = 0, 1, 2$. (Note: In principle, you could compute the complete pmf of X and use it to do (a) and (b) above, but the hints for (a) and (b), based on the law of the unconscious statistician (LOTUS), give a much simpler way to do (a) and (b).)

5. **[Mean and standard deviation of two simple random variables]**

Suppose two fair dice are rolled independently, so the sample space is $\Omega = \{(i, j) : 1 \leq i \leq 6\}$ and all outcomes are equally likely. Let X be the number showing on the first die, $X(i, j) = i$, and let Y be the random variable defined by $Y(i, j) = \min\{i, j\}$.

- (a) Derive the pmf of X and sketch it.
- (b) Find the mean $E[X]$ and standard deviation, σ_X , of X . Correct numerical answers are fine, but show your work.
- (c) Derive the pmf of Y and sketch it.
- (d) Find the mean $E[Y]$ and standard deviation, σ_Y , of Y . Correct numerical answers are fine, but show your work. (Hint: It may be helpful to reuse the spreadsheet or program you used for Problem 4.)
- (e) Which is larger, σ_X or σ_Y ? Is that consistent with your sketches of the pmfs?
- (f) The random variable X takes values in the set $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$. Specify another pmf on the same set which has a larger standard deviation than X .