

## ECE 313: Problem Set 14

### Conditional Distributions; Covariance and Correlation

<b>Due:</b>	Wednesday December 9 at 4 p.m.
<b>Reading:</b>	Ross, Chapter 7, Sections 1-5; Chapter 8, Sections 1-4 Powerpoint Lecture Slides, Sets 35-38
<b>Noncredit exercises:</b>	Ross Chapter 7: Problems 1, 16, 26, 30 33, 34, 38; Theoretical Exercises: 1, 2, 17, 22, 23, 40 Chapter 8: problems 1-9, 15.
<b>Reminder:</b>	Due date for homework is Wednesdays at 4 p.m. again

1. **[Is gambling any good?]**

John is vacationing in Monte Carlo. Each evening the amount of money he takes to the casino is a random variable  $X$  with pdf

$$f_X(u) = \begin{cases} Cu & 0 < u \leq \$100 \\ 0 & \text{else.} \end{cases}$$

At the end of each night, the amount  $Y$  he returns with is uniformly distributed between 0 and twice the amount he came to the casino with.

- Find the value of the constant  $C$ .
- For fixed  $\alpha$ ,  $0 \leq \alpha \leq \$100$ , what is  $f_{Y|X}(v | \alpha)$ , the conditional pdf of  $Y$  given that  $X = \alpha$ ?
- If John goes to the casino with  $\alpha$  dollars, what is the probability that he returns home with more than  $\alpha$  dollars?
- If John is a creature of habit and always goes to the casino with  $\alpha$  dollars, what is his average profit from gambling? That is, what is  $E[Y | X = \alpha]$ ?
- Determine the joint pdf  $f_{X,Y}(u, v)$ .
- Determine the marginal density  $f_Y(v)$ .
- Determine  $E[Y - X]$ , the expected value of  $Y - X$ . This is the average profit/loss that John makes at the Casino.

2. **[Drill in computing correlations etc.]**

[Adapted from Ross, Problem 7.4] The random variables  $X$  and  $Y$  have joint pdf

$$f_{X,Y}(u, v) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{v}, & 0 < u < v < 1, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

- Compute the means and variances of  $X$  and  $Y$ .
- Compute  $\text{cov}(X, Y)$  and the correlation coefficient  $\rho_{X,Y}$ .

3. **[Drill Problem on Correlation]**

Let  $E[X] = 4$ ,  $E[Y] = 1$ ,  $\text{var}(X) = 1$ ,  $\text{var}(Y) = 4$ , and  $\rho_{X,Y} = 0.1$ .

- If  $Z = 2(X + Y)(X - Y)$ , what is  $E[Z]$ ?
- If  $T = 2X + Y$  and  $U = 2X - Y$ , what is  $\text{cov}(T, U)$ ?
- Find the mean and variance of  $W = 3X + Y + 2$ .

4. **[Another drill problem]**

This problem has three independent parts. Do not apply the numbers from one part to the others.

- (a) If  $\text{var}(\mathbb{X} + \mathbb{Y}) = 64$  and  $\text{var}(\mathbb{X} - \mathbb{Y}) = 36$ , what is  $\text{cov}(\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{Y})$ ? If you are also told that  $\text{var}(\mathbb{X}) = 3 \cdot \text{var}(\mathbb{Y})$ , what is  $\rho_{\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{Y}}$ ?
- (b) If  $\text{var}(\mathbb{X} + \mathbb{Y}) = \text{var}(\mathbb{X} - \mathbb{Y})$ , are  $\mathbb{X}$  and  $\mathbb{Y}$  uncorrelated?
- (c) If  $\text{var}(\mathbb{X}) = \text{var}(\mathbb{Y})$ , are  $\mathbb{X}$  and  $\mathbb{Y}$  uncorrelated?

5. **[Correlations again]**

Let  $Z = \mathbb{X} - \mathbb{Y}$  where  $\mathbb{X}$  and  $\mathbb{Y}$  are nonnegative random variables such that  $\mathbb{X}\mathbb{Y} = 0$ .

- (a) Show that  $\text{cov}(\mathbb{X}, \mathbb{Y}) \leq 0$ .
- (b) Show that  $\text{var}(Z) \geq \text{var}(\mathbb{X}) + \text{var}(\mathbb{Y})$ .