

HW 6

Question 1 is due by **Sunday, 23:59:59, March 13** Questions 2-4 are due by **Monday, 23:59:59, March 14**

This homework contains four problems. **Read the instructions for submitting homework on the course webpage.**

Collaboration Policy: For this homework, Problems 2–4 can be worked in groups of up to three students.

Problem 1 should be answered in Compass as part of the assessment HW6-Online and should be done individually.

1. HW6-Online. (20 pts.)

2. MST STUFF. (30 pts.)

You are given an undirected weighted graph $G = (V, E)$ with n vertices and m edges. Assume the weights of the edges are all distinct.

(A) (10 pts.) Let $E' \subseteq E$ be the set of those edges of G with weight less than or equal to the median of edge weights. Give an $O(n + m)$ time algorithm to determine whether the MST of G uses only edges in E' or not.

(B) (20 pts.) Give an $O(n + m)$ time algorithm that outputs the heaviest edge in the (unique) MST of G .

3. PALINDROME II. (30 pts.)

A sequence is **palindromic** if it is the same whether read left to right or right to left. An example is $m, a, l, a, y, a, l, a, m$ (*Malyalam* is a Southern Indian language). Given a sequence a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n describe an algorithm to compute a *shortest palindromic supersequence* of the given sequence. For example, the sequence below

blab

has the palindrome **blalb** as the shortest supersequence.

What is the running time of your algorithm?

4. SERVING TIME. (20 pts.)

A server has n customers waiting to be served. The service time required by each customer is known in advance: it is t_i minutes for customer i . So if, for example, the customers are served in order of increasing i , then the i th customer has to wait $\sum_{j=1}^i t_j$ minutes. We wish to minimize the total waiting time

$$T = \sum_{i=1}^n (\text{time spent waiting by customer } i).$$

Give an efficient algorithm for computing the optimal order in which to process the customers.
How fast is your algorithm