

Lecture 23 addendum - proof trees from slides 6 and 11

Note: Abbreviations are used in these proof trees to keep the trees from getting too wide to print.

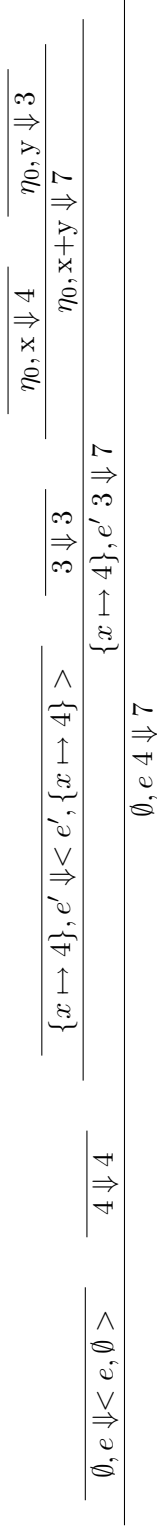


Figure 1: Proof from slide 6;  $e = \text{fun } x \rightarrow (\text{fun } y \rightarrow x+y)3$ ,  $e' = \text{fun } y \rightarrow x+y$ , and  $\eta_0 = \{x \mapsto 4, y \mapsto 3\}$

$$\frac{\sigma_0, \{x \mapsto \ell\} \vdash \text{fun } y \rightarrow ee' \Downarrow \langle \text{fun } y \rightarrow ee', \{x \mapsto \ell\} \rangle, \sigma_0}{\sigma_0, \{x \mapsto \ell\} \vdash (\text{fun } y \rightarrow ee')x \Downarrow 1, \{\ell \mapsto 1\}} \quad \text{A}$$

**A:**

$$\frac{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash e \Downarrow \langle e, \eta_1 \rangle, \sigma_0}{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash y \Downarrow \ell, \sigma_0} \quad \text{B} \quad \frac{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash !y+1 \Downarrow 1, \sigma_0 \quad \sigma_1 = \sigma_0[\ell \mapsto 1]}{\sigma_1, \eta_1[z \mapsto ()] \vdash x \Downarrow \ell, \sigma_1}$$

$$\frac{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash e' \Downarrow (), \sigma_1}{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash ee' \Downarrow 1, \sigma_1} \quad \frac{\sigma_1, \eta_1[z \mapsto ()] \vdash !x \Downarrow 1, \sigma_1}{\sigma_1, \eta_1[z \mapsto ()] \vdash !x \Downarrow 1, \sigma_1}$$

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**B:**

$$\frac{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash y \Downarrow \ell, \sigma_0 \quad \sigma_0(\ell) = 0}{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash !y \Downarrow 0, \sigma_0} \quad \frac{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash 1 \Downarrow 1, \sigma_0}{\sigma_0, \eta_1 \vdash !y+1 \Downarrow 1, \sigma_0}$$

Figure 2: Proof from slide 11;  $e = \text{fun } z \rightarrow !x$ ,  $e' = y := !y+1$ ,  $\sigma_0 = \{\ell \mapsto 0\}$ ,  $\sigma_1 = \{\ell \mapsto 1\}$ , and  $\eta_1 = \{x \mapsto \ell, y \mapsto \ell\}$