Describe deterministic finite-state automata that accept each of the following languages over the alphabet $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$. Describe briefly what each state in your DFAs means.

Either drawings or formal descriptions are acceptable, as long as the states $Q$, the start state $s$, the accept states $A$, and the transition function $\delta$ are all be clear. Try to keep the number of states small.

1. All strings containing the substring $000$.
2. All strings not containing the substring $000$.
3. All strings in which every run of $0$s has length at least 3.
4. All strings in which all the $1$s appear before any substring $000$.
5. All strings containing at least three $0$s.
6. Every string except $000$. [Hint: Don’t try to be clever.]

**Work on these later:**

7. All strings $w$ such that in every prefix of $w$, the number of $0$s and $1$s differ by at most 1.
8. All strings containing at least two $0$s and at least one $1$.
9. All strings $w$ such that in every prefix of $w$, the number of $0$s and $1$s differ by at most 2.

*10. All strings in which the substring $000$ appears an even number of times. (For example, $0001000$ and $0000$ are in this language, but $000000$ is not.)