Describe deterministic finite-state automata that accept each of the following languages over the
alphabet $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$. You may find it easier to describe these DFAs formally than to draw pictures.
Either drawings or formal descriptions are acceptable, as long as the states $Q$, the start state $s$,
the accept states $A$, and the transition function $\delta$ are all clear. Try to keep the number of states
small.

1. All strings in which the number of 0s is even and the number of 1s is not divisible by 3.
2. All strings in which the number of 0s is even or the number of 1s is not divisible by 3.
3. All strings that are both the binary representation of an integer divisible by 3 and the
ternary (base-3) representation of an integer divisible by 4.

For example, the string $1100$ is an element of this language, because it represents $2^3 + 2^2 = 12$ in binary and $3^3 + 3^2 = 36$ in ternary.

**Harder problems to think about later:**

4. All strings in which the subsequence $0101$ appears an even number of times.
5. All strings $w$ such that $\binom{|w|}{2}$ mod 6 = 4.
   *Hint: Maintain both $\binom{|w|}{2}$ mod 6 and $|w|$ mod 6.*
   *Hint: $\binom{n+1}{2} = \binom{n}{2} + n$.*

6. All strings $w$ such that $F_{\#(10,w)}$ mod 10 = 4, where $\#(10,w)$ denotes the number of times
   10 appears as a substring of $w$, and $F_n$ is the $n$th Fibonacci number:

   $$F_n = \begin{cases} 
   0 & \text{if } n = 0 \\
   1 & \text{if } n = 1 \\
   F_{n-1} + F_{n-2} & \text{otherwise}
   \end{cases}$$