

# ECE 329 Fall 2018 Tutorial Session

## Tutorial 6

October 11, 2018

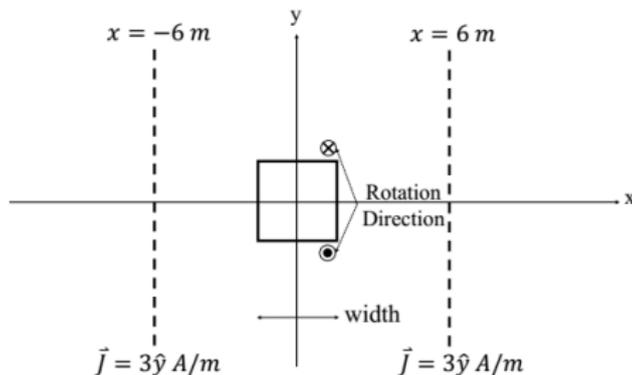
## Question 1 (previous exam problem)

In free space, the current density is given by  $\vec{J}(x, y, z, t) = (tx - tx^2) \hat{x} + 2ye^t \hat{y} + 3tz \hat{z} \frac{A}{m^2}$ . The charge density at  $t = 0$  is given by  $\rho(x, y, z, 0) = 0 \frac{C}{m^3}$

1. Calculate the outward flux of the current  $\oint \vec{J} \cdot d\vec{S}$  from a cube with volume  $V = 27m^3$  centered at the origin at time  $t = 0$ .
2. Determine the charge density implied by  $\vec{J}$ .
3. Is the positive charge density at point  $(1, 0, 0)$  increasing or decreasing for  $t > 0$ ?

## Question 2 (previous exam problem)

Two current sheets are oriented and positioned as shown in the figure below (dashed lines). They are surrounded by free space. A square loop of wire is located at the origin (on the  $xy$ - plane) as shown, with resistance of  $2\Omega$ . The loop has an area of  $1\text{m}^2$



1. Determine the magnetic field strength and magnetic flux density everywhere in space due to the current sheets.

## Question 2 cont. (previous exam problem)

- Determine the induced EMF  $\mathcal{E}$  and current on the loop if it is rotated about the  $x$ -axis at a rate of 1 revolution per second. Use  $\hat{z}$  as the starting direction of the surface vector  $d\vec{S}$ . Be sure to get the signs correct. The top of the loop is moving into the plane of the paper as shown in the figure.
- Repeat the above if the loop were instead positioned at  $x = 9\text{ m}$  ( $y = 0$ ) and still on the  $xy$ -plane.
- Now assume that the currents on the sheets are  $J_{x=-6\text{ m}} = 0 \frac{\text{A}}{\text{m}}$  and  $J_{x=6\text{ m}} = 3 \sin(2\pi \times 10^8 t) \hat{y} \frac{\text{A}}{\text{m}}$ . With the loop positioned at  $x = 9\text{ m}$  ( $y = 0$ ) and still on the  $xy$ -plane, and stationary (not rotating), determine the (non-zero) loop width such that total net magnetic flux passing through the loop at any given time is zero.

## Question 3 (previous exam problem)

- (a) TRUE    FALSE    The induced current from a time varying magnetic field  $\mathbf{H}$  produces a magnetic field in the opposite direction of  $\mathbf{H}$ .
- (b) TRUE    FALSE    In magnetostatics, the curl of  $\mathbf{H}$  will be zero in regions that the current density  $\mathbf{J}$  is zero.
- (c) TRUE    FALSE    The inductance of a structure increases either when the applied current increases or when the magnetic flux linked by the closed current path increases.
- (d) TRUE    FALSE    The continuity equation  $\frac{\partial \rho}{\partial t} = -\nabla \cdot \mathbf{J}$  is a statement about charge conservation that can be obtained from Maxwell's equations.
- (e) TRUE    FALSE    Diamagnetic materials have a negative magnetic susceptibility, i.e.  $\chi_m < 0$ .
- (f) TRUE    FALSE    The ratio of the magnetic flux density to the magnetic field intensity is given by the permeability of the material.
- (g) TRUE    FALSE    Any magnetic field  $\mathbf{B}$  can be expressed in terms of a vector potential  $\mathbf{A}$  according to:  $\mathbf{B} = \nabla \times (\mathbf{A} + \nabla f)$ , where  $f$  is an arbitrary scalar field.