

Exercises on cfg notation

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$$

$$T \rightarrow T * P \mid P$$

$$P \rightarrow id \mid int \mid (P)$$

- Parse tree for: $x * 10 + y$:
 - Give examples of each:
 - E-sentence: T-sentence:
 - E-sentential form that is not a sentence:

More exercises on cfg notation

$E \rightarrow EA$

$A \rightarrow \epsilon \mid A + T$

$T \rightarrow T(*P)^*$

$P \rightarrow id \mid int \mid (P)$

- Transform this grammar to remove the Kleene star.
- Show that both $E+T$ and $EA+T$ are sentential forms:

- $G_A: E \rightarrow id \mid E - E \mid E * E$
 - $x - y * z$ $x - y - z$

● Ambiguous? Precedence? Associativity?

- $G_B: E \rightarrow id \mid id - E \mid id * E$
 - $x - y * z \quad x - y * z - w$
 - $x * y - z$

● Ambiguous?

Precedence?

Associativity?

- $G_C: E \rightarrow id \mid E - id \mid E * id$
 - $x - y * z \quad x - y * z - w$
 - $x * y - z$

● Ambiguous?

Precedence?

Associativity?

- G_D : $E \rightarrow T - E \mid T$
 $T \rightarrow id \mid id * T$

● $x - y * z$

$x * y - z$

$x - y - z$

● Ambiguous?

Precedence?

Associativity?

- $G_E: E \rightarrow E - T \mid T$
 $T \rightarrow id \mid T * id$
- $x - y * z$ $x * y - z$ $x - y - z$

- Ambiguous?
- Precedence?
- Associativity?

● $G_F: E \rightarrow T \ E'$

$E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid - \ E$

$T \rightarrow \text{id} \ T'$

$T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * \ T$

● $x - y * z$

$x * y - z$

$x - y - z$

● Ambiguous?

Precedence?

Associativity?