

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$$\begin{array}{l}
 E \rightarrow T E' \\
 E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid + E \\
 T \rightarrow P T' \\
 T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * T \\
 P \rightarrow \mathbf{id} \mid (E)
 \end{array}$$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$$S \rightarrow A \ b$$

$$A \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid B \mid \epsilon \quad fsts_0:$$

$$B \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \mid \epsilon$$

S	
A	
B	

$fsts_1:$

s	
A	
B	

$fsts_2:$

S	
A	
B	

$fsts_3:$

S	
A	
B	

Ex: FOLLOW sets calculation

$$\begin{array}{l}
 E \rightarrow T E' \\
 E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid + E \\
 T \rightarrow P T' \\
 T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * T \\
 P \rightarrow \mathbf{id} \mid (E)
 \end{array}$$

FIRST:

E	$\mathbf{id}, ($
E'	$\bullet, +$
T	$\mathbf{id}, ($
T'	$\bullet, +$
P	$\mathbf{id}, ($

$flws_0:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_1:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_2:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_3:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

Ex: FOLLOW sets calculation

$$S \rightarrow A \ b$$

$$A \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid B \mid \epsilon \quad flws_0:$$

$$B \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \mid \epsilon$$

S	
A	
B	

$flws_1:$

S	
A	
B	

$flws_2:$

S	
A	
B	

$flws_3:$

S	
A	
B	

Putting it all together (cont.)

- Calculate set F for each right-hand side:

$$F_{E,1} = \{ \quad \}$$

$$F_{E',1} = \{ \quad \} \quad F_{E',2} = \{ \quad \}$$

$$F_{T,1} = \{ \quad \}$$

$$F_{T',1} = \{ \quad \} \quad F_{T',2} = \{ \quad \}$$

$$F_{P,1} = \{ \quad \} \quad F_{P,2} = \{ \quad \}$$

- Is this grammar LL(1)?

Another example: FIRST sets

$$S \rightarrow A B A \mid c C$$

$$A \rightarrow a \mid \epsilon$$

$$B \rightarrow b D \mid \epsilon$$

$$C \rightarrow A D \mid b$$

$$D \rightarrow a A \mid c$$

$fsts_0:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	

$fsts_1:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	

$fsts_2:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	

$fsts_3:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	

Another example (cont.): FOLLOW sets

$$\begin{array}{l}
 S \rightarrow A B A \mid \mathbf{c} C \\
 A \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid \epsilon \\
 B \rightarrow \mathbf{b} D \mid \epsilon \\
 C \rightarrow A D \mid \mathbf{b} \\
 D \rightarrow \mathbf{a} A \mid \mathbf{c}
 \end{array}$$

FIRST:

<i>S</i>	
<i>A</i>	
<i>B</i>	
<i>C</i>	
<i>D</i>	

flws₀:

<i>S</i>	
<i>A</i>	
<i>B</i>	
<i>C</i>	
<i>D</i>	

flws₁:

<i>S</i>	
<i>A</i>	
<i>B</i>	
<i>C</i>	
<i>D</i>	

flws₂:

<i>S</i>	
<i>A</i>	
<i>B</i>	
<i>C</i>	
<i>D</i>	

flws₃:

<i>S</i>	
<i>A</i>	
<i>B</i>	
<i>C</i>	
<i>D</i>	